

# ESPAD Trend DB 1995 – 2019

## Codebook

### for ESPAD Applications

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## Introduction to ESPAD Trend DB 1995-2019 Codebook

This document reports all information describing the complete set of variables of the ESPAD Student Questionnaire in all seven waves (1995-1999-2003-2007-2011-2015-2019):

variable name, related questionnaire section, related question number, possible answer values, remarks, year of the study, etc..

These variables refer to the 'ESPAD Trend database 1995-2019', a unique repository of all ESPAD data collected during the six waves by all the participating countries.

### **Please, read carefully pages from 3 to 5!**

Check the variables of your interest in the Codebook before submitting the online ESPAD Application form, as you will be required to give information and variable names according to the **naming rules** adopted in this document.

### Variables and Naming

**The Variable naming takes into account the latest wave in which data are available: 2019 questions and variables, derived from the ESPAD 2019 Student Questionnaire.**

For this reason the Codebook is structured following the **same order of the questions/variables in 2019 Questionnaire.**

The indication of previous waves that included those variables is given, and any different version of the same question adopted in previous years with the corresponding variable name (if different from 2019).

General variables are also reported: ESPAD\_Year, Country, Weight, Weight\_type.

The Codebook also reports questions and variables included in previous ESPAD questionnaires (2015, 2011, 2007, 2003, 1999 and 1995) **but not in the ESPAD 2019 Student Questionnaire.**

**You will be able to find them by just looking at row "Source, Variable and Details"**, where the year and original coding of each variable is reported.

**Search "VYYYY" where YYYY is the year of your interest** and the code of your variable.

### For each variable it is reported

the year of the ESPAD questionnaire in which the variable is included

the main question

the sub-question

answer codes and values

optional remarks / notes

## Naming rules

As for the naming rules used in the Codebook, please refer to the following table.

Prefix	Description
<b>S</b>	Questionnaire <b>Section</b> (header in some pages of the paper questionnaire)
<b>E</b>	Questions <b>Excluded</b> from further investigation.
<b>Q</b>	<b>Question</b> number
<b>V</b>	<b>Variable</b> referred to a specific question (coding and answer)
<b>R</b>	<b>Remarks/Notes</b>
<b>YYYY</b>	ESPAD <b>Year</b>
<b>ID</b>	<b>Identification number of Item</b> as reported in the questionnaire
<b>Details</b>	<b>Details</b> as reported in the questionnaire
<b>[Coding]Label</b>	<b>Standard Variable Code and the label</b>
<b>TrendDB</b>	It is the field in which <b>Standard Variable Name</b> is located. In this field, Prefix X (followed by two digits) means that the variable is not included in the ESPAD 2019, but it was used in a previous year. The two digits indicate the <i>last</i> year in which the variable was used. Example: X11_ is the prefix for a variable used until 2011.
<b>2019</b>	2019 Variable Name
<b>2015</b>	2015 Variable Name
<b>2011</b>	2011 Variable Name
<b>2007</b>	2007 Variable Name
<b>2003</b>	2003 Variable Name
<b>1999</b>	1999 Variable Name
<b>1995</b>	1995 Variable Name

## IMPORTANT NOTE FOR APPLICANTS:

**Trend DB** is the standard variable name to be indicated when filling in the online ESPAD Application form.

### 2019 Student Questionnaire – General Variables

Country	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
[8]Albania	---	Yes	Yes	---	---	---	---
[51]Armenia	---	---	---	Yes	---	---	---
[40]Austria	Yes	Web Survey	---	Yes	Yes	---	---
[561]Belgium (Flanders)	---	Autumn 2014	Autumn 2010	Autumn 2007	Yes	---	---
[562]Belgium (Wallonia)	---	---	---	---	Yes	---	---
[701]Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH)	---	---	Autumn 2011	Spring 2008	---	---	---
[702]Bosnia and Herzegovina (RS)	---	---	Yes	Spring 2008	---	---	---
[100]Bulgaria	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available	---
[191]Croatia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available
[196]Cyprus	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available	Not Available
[203]Czechia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[208]Denmark	Yes	Yes	Yes	Limited Comp	Yes	Yes	Yes
[233]Estonia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available	Not Available
[234]Faroe	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[246]Finland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[250]France	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	---
[268]Georgia	Yes	Autumn 2015	---	---	---	---	---
[2761]Germany (Bavaria)	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	---	---
[2762]Germany (excluding Bavaria)	---	---	Yes	Yes	Yes	---	---
[300]Greece	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Autumn 1999	---
[304]Greenland	---	---	---	---	Yes	Not Available	---
[348]Hungary	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[352]Iceland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[372]Ireland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available	Not Available	Yes
[833]Isle of Man	---	---	---	Yes	Yes	---	---
[380]Italy	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[1244]Kosovo	Yes	---	Autumn 2011	---	---	---	---
[428]Latvia	Yes	Web Survey	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available
[438]Liechtenstein	---	Web Survey	Yes	---	---	---	---
[440]Lithuania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available	Not Available
[470]Malta	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available
[498]Moldova	---	Yes	Yes	Spring 2008	---	---	---
[492]Monaco	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	---	---	---
[499]Montenegro	Yes	Yes	Yes	Spring 2008	---	---	---
[528]Netherlands	Yes	Autumn 2015 Web Survey	Autumn 2011	Autumn 2007	Autumn 2003	Autumn 1999 Limited Comp	---
[807]North Macedonia	Yes	Yes	---	Yes	---	Not Available	---
[578]Norway	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Not Available
[616]Poland	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[620]Portugal	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[642]Romania	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	---
[6432]Russian Fed.(excluding Moscow)	---	---	---	Yes	---	---	---
[6431]Russian Fed. (Moscow)	---	---	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	---
[688]Serbia	Yes	---	Yes	Yes	---	---	---
[703]Slovak Republic	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[705]Slovenia	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[724]Spain	Yes	---	---	---	---	---	---
[752]Sweden	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[756]Switzerland	---	---	---	Yes	Yes	---	---
[792]Turkey	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[804]Ukraine	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes
[826]United Kingdom	---	---	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes	Yes

R2015	[492]Monaco	In the TrendDB 1995-2019 Monaco will be inserted from 2007.
R2019	[724]Spain	Spain partecipate....
R2019	[2761]Germany (Bavaria)	Only Bavaria
R2015	[492]Monaco	Excluded Country: Monaco has been excluded
R2015	COUNTRY	Not Available: Data collected but not delivered
R2007	COUNTRY	Autumn: Data collected in the autumn of the same year (2007: Belgium (Flanders). 2011: Bosnia and Herzegovina (FBiH); Kosovo; Netherlands. 2015: Georgia) or in the autumn of the previous year (2011: Belgium (Flanders). 2015: Belgium (Flanders)).
R2007	COUNTRY	Spring: Data collected in spring of the next year (2007: Bosnia and Herzegovina; FYR of Macedonia; Moldova; Montenegro; Serbia)
R2015	COUNTRY	Web Survey: Data collected online (Web Survey 2015: Austria; Latvia; Liechtenstein; Netherlands)
R2015	COUNTRY	Limited Comp.: Limited Comparability 2007 Denmark due to a high level of school drop-out and a small number of participating students. 2011 United Kingdom related to low school-participation rate. 2015 Latvia the on line data collection seem to have not functione well.
R2003	[352]Iceland	[ESPAD Report 2003 pag 253] "Two versions of the ESPAD questionnaire were used. Form A closely followed the ESPAD standard questionnaire and included almost all core items. The major exception was that Q27a-n was only included in form B. Form B deviated somewhat from the ESPAD standard questionnaire and only included some of the core items...
R2015	[438]Liechtenstein	[espad-liechtensteinische-schulerstudie-2016.pdf]Manche Items wurden nur einer Stichprobe von 151 Jugendlichen vorgegeben. Some items were only given to a sample of 151 adolescents.
R2011	[833]Isle of Man	[ESPAD Report 2011 pag10] Isle of Man collected data but unfortunately did not have the possibility to deliver any results.
R1999	[[528]Netherlands	[ESPAD Report 1999 pag29] The Netherlands ...for pragmatic reasons was not possible in the Netherlands to do a sample according to the ESPAD guidelines, and since only about half of the ESPAD questions were asked, Dutch data are reported separately in the results tables.

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	---	Each school in the gross sample should be assigned a unique identification number ranging from 1 to N1 (regardless of participation).	1 to total number of schools in gross sample (N1)	<b>SCHOOL</b>	SCHOOL						
V2019	---	Each class in the (gross) sample should be assigned a unique identification number ranging from 1 to N2. If only 1 class per school is surveyed this number will equal the SCHOOL variable. (If several classes per school: Use gross sample information if ava	1 to total number of classes in sample (N2)	<b>CLASS</b>	CLASS						
V2019	---	Each student should be assigned a unique identification number ranging from 1 to N3. (Total number of national questionnaires returned.)	1 to total number of students in sample (N3)	<b>STUDENT</b>	STUDENT						

V2019	VALID	Valid questionnaire	[0]Valid (Approved questionnaire) [1]NOT Valid: (Practically) empty questionnaire [2]NOT Valid: Obviously unserious respondent [3]NOT Valid: Offensive remarks and symbols [4]NOT Valid: Indecipherable questionnaire [5]NOT Valid: Other	<b>VALID</b>	VALID	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	WEIGHT_TYPE	Type of weight	[1]No weights [2]Geographical areas [3]Type of school [4]Gender [5]Other	<b>WEIGHT_TYPE</b>	WEIGHT_TYPE	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	---	The arithmetic mean of the WEIGHT variable should result in 1.00000 (or very close). If no weighting is needed this variable should be set to 1	[1]No weights used	<b>WEIGHT</b>	WEIGHT	WEIGHT	WEIGHT	WEIGHT	WEIGHT	WEIGHT	WEIGHT

**2019 C01-C04 The first questions ask for some background information about yourself and the kinds of things you might do**

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C01</b>	<b>What is your sex?</b>			C01	C01	C01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01
V2019	C01	...your sex?	[1]Male [2]Female	<b>C01</b>	C01	C01	C01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01	ESP01
<b>Source, Variable and Details</b>			<b>[Coding]Label</b>	<b>TrendDB</b>	<b>2019</b>	<b>2015</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2007</b>	<b>2003</b>	<b>1999</b>	<b>1995</b>
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C02</b>	<b>When were you born?</b>			C02	C02	C02	ESP02	ESP02	ESP02	ESP02
V2019	C02	Year	---	<b>C02a</b>	C02a	C02a	C02a	ESP02a	ESP02	ESP02	ESP02a
V2019	C02	Month (Optional)	[1]January [2]February [3]March [4]April [5]May [6]June [7]July [8]August [9]September [10]October [11]November [12]December	<b>OC02b</b>	OC02b	OC02b	OC02b	OESP02	---	---	OESP02
R2019	C02a	Birth Year: 2002, 2003 and 2004.									
R2015	C02a	Birth Year: 1998 and 2000.									
R2011	C02a	Birth Year: 1994, 1995 and 1996.									
R2007	ESP02	Birth Year: 1991, 1992 and 1993.									
R2003	ESP02	Birth Year: 1987 and 1988.									
R1999	ESP02	Birth Year: 1983 and 1984.									
R1995	ESP02	Birth Year: 1979.									
R2003	C02	The Optional core question regarding birth month was excluded in 1999-2003.									
R2007	C02*	08.01.2019 - ESPAD 2007. Missing values for variables contained in the TREND DB [2007] have been replaced by those contained in the ESPAD2007.v1.1.sav. [528]Netherlands; [561]Belgium – Flanders									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C03</b>	<b>How often (if at all) do you do each of the following?</b>			C03	C03	C03	ESP03	ESP03	ESP03	ESP03
V2019	C03	(a) Play computer games	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03a</b>	C03a	C03a	C03a	ESP03a	ESP03b	ESP03b	ESP03c
V2019	C03	(b) Actively participate in sports, athletics or exercising	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03b</b>	C03b	C03b	C03b	ESP03b	ESP03d	ESP03c	ESP03d
V2019	C03	(c) Read books for enjoyment (do not count schoolbooks)	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03c</b>	C03c	C03c	C03c	ESP03c	ESP03e	ESP03d	ESP03e
V2019	C03	(d) Go out in the evening (to a disco, cafe, party etc)	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03d</b>	C03d	C03d	C03d	ESP03d	ESP03f	ESP03e	ESP03f
V2019	C03	(e) Other hobbies (play an instrument, sing, draw, write)	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03e</b>	C03e	C03e	C03e	ESP03e	ESP03g	ESP03f	ESP03g
V2019	C03	(f) Go around with friends to shopping centres, streets, parks, etc. just for fun	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03f</b>	C03f	C03f	C03f	ESP03f	---	---	---
V2019	C03	(g) Use the Internet for leisure activities (chats, music, games, social networks, videos, etc.)	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03g</b>	C03g	C03g	C03g	ESP03g	ESP03c	---	---
V2019	C03	(h) Play on slot machines (the kind in which you may win money)	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>C03h</b>	C03h	C03h	C03h	ESP03h	ESP03h	ESP03g	ESP03b
V2003	ESP03	a) Ride around on a moped or motorcycle just for fun	[1]Never [2]A few times a year [3]Once or twice a month [4]At least once a week [5]Almost every day	<b>X03_ESP03a</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP03a	ESP03a	ESP03a
R2015	C03	In 2015 item g) was changed to "Use the Internet for leisure activities (chats, music, games, social networks, videos etc)".									
R2011	C03	In 2011 item g) was changed to "Use the Internet for leisure activities (chats, music, games etc)"									
R2007	ESP03a	In 2007 was introduced item f.									
R2003	ESP03a	In 2003 was introduced item g, phrased as Use the Internet									
R2003	ESP03a	In 1995-2003 Ride around on a moped or motorcycle just for fun was included. The a, b, c, d, e, h items appeared in different order.									
R1995	ESP03e	In 1995 Item d) was: "Go out with your friends in the evening (to a disco, cafe, party etc)".									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C04	During the LAST 30 DAYS on how many days have you missed one or more lessons?			C04	C04	C04	ESP04	ESP04	ESP04	ESP06
V2019	C04	(a) Because of illness	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3-4 days [5]5-6 days [6]7 days +	C04a	C04a	C04a	C04a	ESP04a	ESP04a	ESP04a	ESP06a
V2019	C04	(b) Because you skipped or 'cut'	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3-4 days [5]5-6 days [6]7 days +	C04b	C04b	C04b	C04b	ESP04b	ESP04b	ESP04b	ESP06b
V2019	C04	(c) For other reasons	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3-4 days [5]5-6 days [6]7 days +	C04c	C04c	C04c	C04c	ESP04c	ESP04c	ESP04c	ESP06c
R2003	C04	In 1995-2003 the question referred to whole days instead of lessons: "During the LAST 30 DAYS how many whole days of school have you missed?"									

**2019 C05-C08 The following questions are about tobacco smoking (cigarettes, which include rolled cigarettes and EXCLUDE e-cigarettes)**

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C05	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes) if you wanted?			C05	C05	C07	ESP06	ESP35	ESP35a	---
V2019	C05	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes) if you wanted?	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	C05	C05	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C05	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cigarettes if you wanted?	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	X15_C05	---	C05	C07	ESP06	ESP35a	ESP35a	---
R2019	C05	In the Header the focus is on cigarettes (EXCLUDING e-cigarettes), whilst in the 2015 questionnaire the Header was "about cigarettes smoking".									
R2007	C05	From 2007 the sub questions are split up and located in the relevant substance section.									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C06	On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes)?			C06	C06	C08	ESP07	ESP06	ESP06	ESP07
V2019	C06	On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes) ?	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	C06	C06	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C06	On how many occasions (if any) during your lifetime have you smoked cigarettes?	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C06	---	C06	C08	ESP07	ESP06	ESP06	ESP07
R2019	C06	In the Header the focus is on cigarettes (EXCLUDING e-cigarettes), whilst in the 2015 questionnaire the Header was "about cigarettes smoking".									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C07	How often have you smoked cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes) during the LAST 30 DAYS?			C07	C07	C09	ESP08	ESP07	ESP07	ESP08
V2019	C07	How often have you smoked cigarettes (excluding e-cigarettes) during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]Not at all [2]Less than 1 cigarette per week [3]Less than 1 cigarette per day [4]1-5 cigarettes per day [5]6-10 cigarettes per day [6]11-20 cigarettes per day [7]More than 20 cigarettes per day	C07	C07	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C07	How frequently have you smoked cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]Not at all [2]Less than 1 cigarette per week [3]Less than 1 cigarette per day [4]1-5 cigarettes per day [5]6-10 cigarettes per day [6]11-20 cigarettes per day [7]More than 20 cigarettes per day	X15_C07	---	C07	C09	ESP08	ESP07	ESP07	ESP08
R2019	C07	In the Header the focus is on cigarettes (EXCLUDING e-cigarettes), whilst in the 2015 questionnaire the Header was "about cigarettes smoking".									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C08	When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?			C08	C08	C10	ESP09	ESP29	ESP28	ESP28
V2019	C08	(a) Smoke your first cigarette (excluding e-cigarettes)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	C08a	C08a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C08	(b) Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis (excluding e-cigarettes)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	C08b	C08b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C08	(a) Smoke your first cigarette	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	X15_C08a	---	C08a	C10a	ESP09a	---	---	---
V2015	C08	(b) Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	X15_C08b	---	C08b	C10b	ESP09b	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	e) Smoke your first cigarette	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29e	---	Recode C08a	Recode C10a	Recode ESP09a	ESP29e	ESP28e	ESP28e
V2003	ESP29	f) Smoke cigarettes on a daily basis	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29f	---	Recode C08b	Recode C10b	Recode ESP09b	ESP29f	ESP28f	ESP28f
R2019	C08	In the Header the focus is on cigarettes (EXCLUDING e- cigarettes), whilst in the 2015 questionnaire the Header was "about cigarettes smoking".									
R2007	C08	Starting from 2007 it was splitted up and the sub questions located in the relevant substance section.									
R2003	ESP29	In 1995-2003 the question about age of onset consisted of several sub questions about a variety of substances.									
R2003	ESP29	In 1995-2003 the age response category started at 11 or less.									
R2003	ESP29	A preliminary analysis of a questionnaire test indicates that data before and after 2007 are comparable.									

**2019 C09-C13 The next questions are about smoking and nicotine products: e-cigarettes (including e-cigs, vaps and mods), water pipe (shisha), moist snuff (snus) and 'heat-not-burn' tobacco.**

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C09</b>	<b>Have you ever used e-cigarettes?</b>			C09	O06	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C09	Yes, in the last 30 days	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C09.1</b>	C09.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C09	Yes, in the last 12 months	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C09.2</b>	C09.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C09	Yes, more than 12 months ago	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C09.3</b>	C09.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C09	Never	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C09.4</b>	C09.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2015	O06	(b) E-cigarettes	[1]Yes, in the last 30 days [2]Yes last 12 months [3]Yes more than 12 months [4]Never	<b>X15_O06b</b>	--	O06b	--	--	--	--	--
R2019	C09	New Header with respect to 2015. From C09 to C13 the section was restructured in order to include e-cigarettes, water pipe (shisha), moist snuff (snus), heat-not-burn tobacco. C09 and C13 are Mandatory and with multiple answer options. In 2015 C09 and C13 were included as Optional question and with single answer option (2015, O06).									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C10</b>	<b>How often have you smoked e-cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?</b>			C10	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C10	How often have you smoked e-cigarettes during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]Not at all [2]Less than once per week [3]At least once a week [4]Almost every day or every day	<b>C10</b>	C10	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C11</b>	<b>When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?</b>			C11	O07	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C11	(a) Use your first e-cigarette	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	<b>C11a</b>	C11a	O07a	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C11	(b) Use e-cigarettes on a daily basis	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years old or older	<b>C11b</b>	C11b	O07b	--	--	--	--	--

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C12	When you first tried e-cigarettes (if ever), what was your relationship with tobacco?			C12	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	C12	When you first tried e-cigarettes (if ever), what was your relationship with tobacco?	[1] I have never tried e-cigarettes [2] I had never used tobacco [3] I had occasionally used tobacco [4] I was regularly using tobacco	C12	C12	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	OC01	Why did you try e-cigarettes for the first time?			OC0	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC01	I have never tried e-cigarettes	[0] No [1] Yes	OC01.1	OC01.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC01	To stop smoking cigarettes	[0] No [1] Yes	OC01.2	OC01.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC01	Out of curiosity	[0] No [1] Yes	OC01.3	OC01.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC01	Because my friends/other people offered an e-cigarette to me	[0] No [1] Yes	OC01.4	OC01.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC01	None of the above reasons	[0] No [1] Yes	OC01.5	OC01.5	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	OC02	The first time you used e-cigarettes what did your e-cigarette contain?			OC0	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC02	I have never tried e-cigarettes	[0] No [1] Yes	OC02.1	OC02.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC02	Nicotine	[0] No [1] Yes	OC02.2	OC02.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC02	Flavouring	[0] No [1] Yes	OC02.3	OC02.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019	OC02	Don't know	[0] No [1] Yes	OC02.4	OC02.4	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C13	Have you ever used water pipe, moist snuff (snus) *, 'heat-not-burn' tobacco * ?			C13	O06	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C13	(a) Water pipe (shisha). Yes, in the last 30 days	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C13a.1</b>	C13a.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C13	(a) Water pipe (shisha). Yes, in the last 12 months	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C13a.2</b>	C13a.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C13	(a) Water pipe (shisha). Yes, more than 12 months ago	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C13a.3</b>	C13a.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C13	(a) Water pipe (shisha). Never	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C13a.4</b>	C13a.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O06	(a) Water pipe	[1]Yes, in the last 30 days [2]Yes last 12 months [3]Yes more than 12 months [4]Never	<b>X15_O06a</b>	---	O06a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(b) Moist snuff (snus)*. Yes, in the last 30 days	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13b.1</b>	OC13b.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(b) Moist snuff (snus)*. Yes, in the last 12 months	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13b.2</b>	OC13b.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(b) Moist snuff (snus)*. Yes, more than 12 months ago	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13b.3</b>	OC13b.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(b) Moist snuff (snus)*. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13b.4</b>	OC13b.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O06	(c) Moist snuff (snus)	[1]Yes, in the last 30 days [2]Yes last 12 months [3]Yes more than 12 months [4]Never	<b>X15_O06c</b>	---	O06c	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(c) 'Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Yes, in the last 30 days	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13c.1</b>	OC13c.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(c) 'Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Yes, in the last 12 months	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13c.2</b>	OC13c.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(c) 'Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Yes, more than 12 months ago	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13c.3</b>	OC13c.	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC13	(c) 'Heat-not-burn' tobacco*. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC13c.4</b>	OC13c.	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	C09	New Header with respect to 2015. From C09 to C13 the section was restructured in order to include e-cigarettes, water pipe (shisha), moist snuff (snus), heat-not-burn tobacco. C09 and C13 are Mandatory and with multiple answer options. In 2015 C09 and C13 were included as Optional question and with single answer option (2015, O06).									

**S2019 C14-C16 The next questions are about alcoholic beverages – including beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine and spirits**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C14</b> How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?			C14	C09	C11	ESP10	ESP35	ESP35	ESP33
V2019 C14 (a) Beer	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C14a</b>	C14a	C09a	C11a	ESP10a	ESP35b	ESP35b	ESP33a
V2019 C14 (b) Cider*	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>OC14b</b>	OC14b	OC09b	OC11b	ESP10b	---	---	---
V2019 C14 (c) Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>OC14c</b>	OC14c	OC09c	OC11c	ESP10c	---	---	---
V2019 C14 (d) Wine	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C14d</b>	C14d	C09d	C11d	ESP10d	ESP35c	ESP35c	ESP33b
V2019 C14 (e) Spirits	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C14e</b>	C14e	C09e	C11e	ESP10e	ESP35d	ESP35d	ESP33c
R2007 C09	From 2007 the sub questions are split up and located in the relevant substance section.								
R2003 ESP35	In 1995-2003, the availability-question covered a variety of substances at the same time.								
R2003 ESP35	However, a preliminary analysis of a questionnaire test indicates that data before and after 2007 are comparable.								
R2011 C11*	France 2011. One important cultural adjustment was made by the addition of a champagne item in Questions C11, C13, C16 and C17. This was also done in previous ESPAD data-collection exercises and has been regarded as necessary since French students consider								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C15</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you had any alcoholic beverage to drink?			C15	C10	C12	ESP11	ESP08	ESP08	ESP09
V2019 C15 (a) In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C15a</b>	C15a	C10a	C12a	ESP11a	ESP08a	ESP08a	ESP09a
V2019 C15 (b) During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C15b</b>	C15b	C10b	C12b	ESP11b	ESP08b	ESP08b	ESP09b
V2019 C15 (c) During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C15c</b>	C15c	C10c	C12c	ESP11c	ESP08c	ESP08c	ESP09c

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C16	Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you had any of the following to drink?			C16	C11	C13	ESP12	ESP09	ESP10	ESP12
V2019	C16	(a) Beer	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	C16a	C16a	C11a	C13a	ESP12a	ESP09a	ESP10a	ESP12b
V2019	C16	(b) Cider*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	OC16b	OC16b	OC11	OC13	ESP12b	---	---	---
V2019	C16	(c) Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	OC16c	OC16c	OC11c	OC13c	ESP12c	---	---	---
V2019	C16	(d) Wine	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	C16d	C16d	C11d	C13d	ESP12d	ESP09b	ESP10b	ESP12c
V2019	C16	(e) Spirits	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	C16e	C16e	C11e	C13e	ESP12e	---	---	---
V2003	ESP09	c) Spirits (whisky, cognac, shot drinks etc) (also include spirits mixed with soft drinks)	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X03_ESP09c	---	---	---	---	ESP09c	ESP10c	ESP12d
V1995	ESP12	a) Low alcohol beer	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X95_ESP12a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP12a
R2007	C11	In 2007 optional questions on cider and alcopops were introduced as well as a student guideline for spirits explaining that alcopops should be excluded.									
R2015	C11e	Spirits. Since 2007 it has been clearly stated that alcopops should not be included in this category, but this was not the case between 1995 and 2003. A 2006 questionnaire test in eight countries showed significant differences in results between the old a									
R2015	C11e	Germany. The 2011 question do not include mixed-spirit drinks.									
R2011	C13*	France 2011. One important cultural adjustment was made by the addition of a champagne item in Questions C11, C13, C16 and C17. This was also done in previous ESPAD data-collection exercises and has been regarded as necessary since French students consider									
R1999	ESP10	In 1999 liquor was changed into spirits, and the optional question on low alcohol beer was excluded.									
R1995	ESP12	In 1995 the question included beer, wine and liquor, while "low alcohol beer" was an optional item.									

**S2019 C17-C18 The following questions are about the last day you drank alcohol**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C17</b> When was the last day you drank alcohol?			C17	C12	C14	ESP13	---	---	---
V2019 C17 When was the last day you drank alcohol?	[1]I never drink alcohol [2]1-7 days ago [3]8-14 days ago [4]15-30 days ago [5]1 month - 1 year ago [6]More than 1 year ago	<b>C17</b>	C17	C12	C14	ESP13	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C18</b> Think of the LAST DAY that you drank any alcohol. Which of the following beverages did you drink on that day?			C18	C13	C15	ESP14	---	---	---
V2019 C18 I never drink alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C18.1</b>	C18.1	C13_1	C15_1	ESP14_	---	---	---
V2019 C18 Beer	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C18.2</b>	C18.2	C13_2	C15_2	ESP14_	---	---	---
V2019 C18 Cider*	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC18.3</b>	OC18.3	OC13_	OC15_	ESP14_	---	---	---
V2019 C18 Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC18.4</b>	OC18.4	OC13_	OC15_	ESP14_	---	---	---
V2019 C18 Wine	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C18.5</b>	C18.5	C13_5	C15_5	ESP14_	---	---	---
V2019 C18 Spirits	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C18.6</b>	C18.6	C13_6	C15_6	ESP14_	---	---	---
R2015 C13 This question is a filter to the set of questions C13a–C13e about alcohol volumes assumed in the last drinking day, per beverage.									
R2015 C13 The 2007 ESPAD Report; pag 68; note 5) A split-half questionnaire test, comparing the old and the new form, revealed that the presence of the filter question helped the students to focus better on their latest drinking day, which led to lower consumption									
R2015 C13 08.01.2019 - ESPAD 2011. The different values for variables contained in the TREND DB [2011] have been replaced by those contained in the Database_B12. Country: [8]Albania; [561]Belgium - Flanders; [702]Bosnia and Herzegovina (RS); [100]Bulgaria; [191]Croatia.									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 C13</b> If you drank...			C18	C13	C15	ESP14	ESP10 ESP11 ESP12 ESP13	ESP11 ESP12 ESP13 ESP14 ESP15	ESP14 ESP15 ESP16
V2019 C18 If you drank beer that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?	[1]I never drink beer [2]I did not drink beer last I drank alcohol [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	<b>C18a</b>	C18a	C13a	C15a	ESP14a	---	---	---
V2003 ESP10 The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any beer / lager / stout? If so, how much? (Do not include low alcohol beer).	[1]I never drink beer [2]I did not drink beer on my last drinking occasion [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	<b>X03_ESP10</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP10	ESP11	ESP14
V2019 C18 If you drank cider that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?*	[1]I never drink cider [2]I did not drink cider last I drank alcohol [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	<b>OC18b</b>	OC18b	OC13	OC15	ESP14b	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003 ESP11 The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any cider? If so, how much? (Do not include low alcohol cider).	[1]I never drink cider [2]I did not drink cider on my last drinking occasion [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	X03_ESP11	---	---	---	---	ESP11	ESP12	---
V2019 C18 If you drank premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?*	[1]I never drink premixed drinks [2]I did not drink premixed drinks last I drank alcohol [3]<50 cl [4]50-100 cl [5]101-200 cl [6]>200 cl	OC18c	OC18c	OC13c	OC15c	ESP14c	---	---	---
V2019 C18 If you drank wine that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?	[1]I never drink wine [2]I did not drink wine last I drank alcohol [3]<20 cl [4]20-40 cl [5]41-74 cl [6]>74 cl	C18d	C18d	C13d	C15d	ESP14d	---	---	---
V2019 C18 If you drank spirits that last day you drank any alcohol, how much did you drink?	[1]I never drink spirits [2]I did not drink spirits last I drank alcohol [3]<8 cl [4]8-15 cl [5]16-24 cl [6]>24 cl	C18e	C18e	C13e	C15e	ESP14e	---	---	---
V2003 ESP12 The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any alcopop? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink alcopops [2]I did not drink alcopops on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a regular bottle or can (<50 cl) [4]1-2 regular bottles or cans (50-100 cl) [5]3-4 regular bottles or cans (101-200 cl) [6]5 or more regular bottles or cans (>)	X03_ESP12	---	---	---	---	ESP12	ESP13	---
V2003 ESP13 The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any wine? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink wine [2]I did not drink wine on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a glass (<15 cl) [4]1-2 glasses (15-30 cl) [5]Half a bottle (37 cl) [6]A bottle or more (>=75 cl))	X03_ESP13	---	---	---	---	ESP13	---	---
V1999 ESP14 The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any wine? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink wine [2]I did not drink wine on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a glass (<10 cl) [4]1-2 glasses (10-20 cl) [5]Half a bottle (37 cl) [6]A bottle or more (>=75 cl)	X99_ESP14	---	---	---	---	---	ESP14	ESP15
V2003 ESP14 The last time you had an alcoholic drink, did you drink any spirits? If so, how much?	[1]I never drink spirits [2]I did not drink spirits on my last drinking occasion [3]Less than a drink (<5 cl) [4]1-2 drinks (5-10 cl) [5]3-5 drinks (11-25 cl) [6]6 drinks or more (>=30 cl)	X03_ESP14	---	---	---	---	ESP14	ESP15	ESP16
R2011 C15*	France 2011... addition of a champagne... This means that no total amount of alcohol consumed on the most recent drinking day can be computed for France since one important beverage has been omitted.								
R2007 C13c	08.01.2019 - ESPAD 2007. The missing values for variables contained in the TREND DB have been replaced by those contained in the ESPAD2007.v1.1.sav. [352]Iceland; [643]Russia								
R2003 ESP10-ESP12	<b>In 1995-2003 the questions referred to The last time you had an alcoholic drink (instead of last day) and not preceded by the C13 filter question.</b>								
R2003 ESP10-ESP12	2003 In Austria and Germany the response categories for beer, cider, alcopops, wine and spirits were changed into an open format. Limited comparability.								
R2003 ESP10-ESP12	2003 Switzerland the response categories for cider and alcopops consumption are different from the ESPAD format. Limited comparability.								
R2007 ESP11-ESP12	In 2007 the optional beverages cider and alcopops were added.								
R2015 C13d-ESP13-ESP14	In 2015, 2003, 1999: Different alcohol volumes for wine								
R2015 C13e	ESP14 In 2015, 2003: Different alcohol volumes for spirits								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 C18	Please indicate on this scale from 1 to 10 how drunk you would say you were that last day you drank alcohol. (If you felt no effect at all you should mark "1".)	C18f	C18f	C13f	C15f	ESP14f	---	---	---
V2003 ESP20	Please indicate on this scale from 1 to 10 how drunk you would say you were the last time you were drunk.	X03_ESP20	---	---	---	---	ESP20	ESP20	---
R2003 C13f	In 1999-2003 the question was about the last time the respondent was drunk: Please indicate on this scale from 1 to 10 how drunk you would say you were the last time you were drunk. Also the scale was different: [1] Somewhat merry only; [10]: Heavily...								

**S2019 C19 The next question is about alcohol consumption during the last 30 days**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 C19	Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? "A `drink` is defined as 1 glass/bottle/can of beer (33 cl), 1 glass of wine (ca 15 cl), 1 glass of spirits (ca 4 cl), 1 glass/bottle of cide		C19	C14	C18	ESP17	ESP17	ESP17	ESP19
V2019 C19	Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks on one occasion? "A `drink` is defined as 1 glass/bottle/can of beer (33 cl), 1 glass of wine (ca 15 cl), 1 glass of spirits (ca 4 cl), 1 glass/bottle of cide	C19	C19	C14	C18	ESP17	ESP17	ESP17	ESP19
R2007 ESP17	The split-half test performed in eight countries in 2007 indicates that the 2007 change did not influenced the answers. In fact there are no significant differences in the answers, if we compare the new and the old version.								
R1999 ESP17	In 1999 the explanatory bracket read: (A drink is a glass of wine (ca 10 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cl) or a mixed drink). No national examples.								
R1995 ESP19	In 1995 the question was phrased Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A drink is a glass of wine, a bottle of beer, a shot glass of liquor or a mixed drink). No national examples								

**S2019 C20-C22 The next questions are also about alcohol**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C20</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you been intoxicated from drinking alcoholic beverages, for example staggered when walking, not being able to speak properly, throwing up or not remembering what happened?			C20	C15	C19	ESP18	---	---	---
V2019 C20 (a) In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C20a</b>	C20a	C15a	C19a	ESP18a	---	---	---
V2019 C20 (b) During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C20b</b>	C20b	C15b	C19b	ESP18b	---	---	---
V2019 C20 (c) During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C20c</b>	C20c	C15c	C19c	ESP18c	---	---	---
R2015 C15	The split-half test performed in eight countries in 2007 found strong, highly significant differences between the measurements used in 2007 format and earlier surveys (Hibell and Bjarnason). Comparability over time is therefore broken.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2007 R1</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages?			---	---	---	R1a	ESP19	ESP19	ESP21
V2007 R1 (a) In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X07_R1a</b>	---	---	---	R1a	ESP19a	ESP19a	ESP21a
V2007 R1 (b) During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X07_R1b</b>	---	---	---	R1b	ESP19b	ESP19b	ESP21b
V2007 R1 (c) During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X07_R1c</b>	---	---	---	R1c	ESP19c	ESP19c	ESP21c
R2007 R1	The split-half test performed in eight countries in 2007 found strong, highly significant differences between the measurements used in earlier surveys and the 2007 format (Hibell and Bjarnason). Comparability over time is therefore broken.								
R2003 ESP19	In 1995–2003: On how many occasions (if any) have you been drunk from drinking alcoholic beverages? The sub-questions and the response alternatives unchanged over time.								
R2015 TTP	TTP=0 because the variable was collected in previous years, not including 2015								

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C21	When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?			C21	C16	C20	ESP19	ESP29	ESP28	ESP28
V2019	C21	(a) Drink alcohol (at least one glass)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	C21a	C21a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C16	(a) Drink beer (at least one glass)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	X15_C16a	---	C16a	C20a	ESP19a	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	a) Drink beer (at least one glass)	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29a	---	Recod C16a	Recod C20a	Recod ESP19a	ESP29a	ESP28a	ESP28a
V2015	C16	(b) Drink cider (at least one glass) *	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	X15_OC16b	---	OC16	OC20	ESP19b	---	---	---
V2015	C16	(c) Drink alcopops (at least one glass) *	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	X15_OC16c	---	OC16c	OC20c	ESP19c	---	---	---
V2015	C16	(d) Drink wine (at least one glass)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	X15_C16d	---	C16d	C20d	ESP19d	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	b) Drink wine (at least one glass)	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29b	---	Recod C16d	Recod C20d	Recod ESP19d	ESP29b	ESP28b	ESP28b
V2015	C16	(e) Drink spirits (at least one glass)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	X15_C16e	---	C16e	C20e	ESP19e	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	c) Drink spirits (at least one glass)	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29c	---	Recod C16e	Recod C20e	Recod ESP19e	ESP29c	ESP28c	ESP28c

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 C21 (b) Get drunk on alcohol	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	C21b	C21b	C16f	C20f	ESP19f	---	---	---
V2003 ESP29 d) Get drunk on alcohol	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29d	Recod C21b	Recod C16f	Recod C20f	Recod ESP19f	ESP29d	ESP28d	ESP28d
R2019 C21	Reformulation of the question C16-2015: sub-questions about beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine and spirits are merged into one sub-question only (C21a). C16f-2015 becomes C21b.								
R2007 ESP19	From 2007 it was splitted up and the sub questions located in the relevant substance section.								
R2003 ESP29	In 1995-2003 the question about age of onset consisted of several sub questions covering a variety of substances.								
R2003 ESP29	In 1995-2003 the age response category started at 11 or less.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C22</b> In the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you drink ...			C22	O12	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (a) because it helps you enjoy a party?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22a	C22a	O12a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (b) because it helps you when you feel depressed or nervous?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22b	C22b	O12b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (c) to cheer up when you're in a bad mood?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22c	C22c	O12c	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (d) because you like the feeling?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22d	C22d	O12d	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (e) to get high?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22e	C22e	O12e	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (f) because it makes social gatherings more fun?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22f	C22f	O12f	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (g) to fit in with a group you like?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22g	C22g	O12g	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (h) because it improves parties and celebrations?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22h	C22h	O12h	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (i) to forget about your problems?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22i	C22i	O12i	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (j) because it's fun?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	C22j	C22j	O12j	---	---	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 C22 (k) to be liked?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>C22k</b>	C22k	O12k	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C22 (l) so you won't feel left out?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>C22l</b>	C22l	O12l	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C22	Switched to Core section (it was Optional O12 in 2015). If deemed useful at national level, response option 'Mostly' can be replaced with 'Often'.								

**S2019 C23** Tranquillisers and sedatives, like [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES], are sometimes prescribed by doctors to help people to calm down, get to sleep or to relax. Pharmacies are not supposed to sell them without a prescription.

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C23</b> Have you ever taken tranquillisers or sedatives because a doctor told you to take them?			C23	C20	C23	ESP22	ESP26	ESP26	ESP27
V2019 C23 Have you ever taken tranquillisers or sedatives because a doctor told you to take them?	[1]No, never [2]Yes, but for less than 3 weeks [3]Yes, for 3 weeks or more	<b>C23</b>	C23	C20	C23	ESP22	ESP26	ESP26	ESP27

**S2019 C24-C27** The next questions ask about cannabis (marijuana or hashish)

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C24</b> How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cannabis if you wanted?			C24	C21	C24	ESP23	ESP35	ESP35	ESP33
V2019 C24 How difficult do you think it would be for you to get cannabis if you wanted?	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C24</b>	C24	C21	C24	ESP23	---	---	---
V2003 ESP35e How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted? e) Marijuana or hashish (cannabis, pot, grass)	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>X03_ESP35e</b>	---	---	---	---	<b>ESP35e</b>	<b>ESP35e</b>	<b>ESP33d</b>
R2007 ESP23*	From 2007 the sub questions are split up and located in the relevant substance section.								
R2003 ESP35*	In 1995-2003, the availability-question covered a variety of substances at the same time								
R2003 ESP35e	Since 2007 cannabis availability is measured separately, but 1995-2003 it was combined with other substances. <b>A 2006 questionnaire test in eight countries showed significant result-differences between this and the recent version. Hence, trend-comparability is therefore broken 2007.</b>								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C25</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you used cannabis?			C25	C22	C25	ESP24	ESP24	ESP24	ESP24
V2019 C25 (a) cannabis In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C25a</b>	C25a	C22a	C25a	ESP24a	ESP24a	ESP24a	ESP24a
V2019 C25 (b) cannabis During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C25b</b>	C25b	C22b	C25b	ESP24b	ESP24b	ESP24b	ESP24b
V2019 C25 (c) cannabis During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>C25c</b>	C25c	C22c	C25c	ESP24c	ESP24c	ESP24c	ESP24c

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C26	When (if ever) did you FIRST try cannabis?			C26	C23	C26	ESP25	---	---	---
V2019	C26	When (if ever) did you FIRST try cannabis?	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	C26	C26	C23	C26	ESP25	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	When (if ever) did you FIRST try marijuana or hashish (cannabis)?	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29i	Recode C26	Recode C23	Recode C26	Recode ESP25	ESP29	ESP28	ESP28
R2003	ESP29	In 1995–2003 the age response categories started at 11 years old or less.									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	OC03	Have you ever had the possibility to try cannabis without trying it?			OC03	C24	C27	ESP26	---	---	---
V2019	OC03	Have you ever had the possibility to try cannabis without trying it?	[1]No [2]Once or twice [3]3 times or more	OC03	OC03	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C24	Have you ever had the possibility to try marijuana or hashish (cannabis) without trying it?	[1]No [2]Yes	X15_C24a	---	C24a	C27a	ESP26a	---	---	---
V2015	C24	How many times has this happened in your life?	[1]1-2 [2]3-5 [3]6-9 [4]10-19 [5]20-39 [6]40 or more	X15_C24b	---	C24b	C27b	ESP26b	---	---	---
R2019	OC03	Switched to Optional Core question (it was C24a in the Core section, 2015). Three answer options introduced instead of Yes/No (2015).									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	OC04	Have you ever used cannabis mixed with tobacco?			OC04	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC04	Have you ever used cannabis mixed with tobacco?	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	OC04	OC04	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	OC04	New Optional Core question in 2019.									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	OC05	05 During the past 12 MONTHS, did you use the following type(s) of cannabis?			OC05	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC05	(a) Cannabis resin	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	OC05a	OC05a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC05	(b) Weed/skunk	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	OC05b	OC05b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC05	(c) Cannabis oil	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	OC05c	OC05c	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019	OC05	New Optional Core question in 2019.									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C27</b> Have you used cannabis during the LAST 12 MONTHS?			C27	MA1	MD1	D1	---	---	---
V2019 C27 Have you used cannabis during the LAST 12 MONTHS?	[1]No [2]Yes	<b>C27</b>	C27	MA1	MD1	D1	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C27</b> Has the following happened to you during the LAST 12 MONTHS?			C27	MA1	MD1	D1	---	---	---
V2019 C27 (a) Have you smoked cannabis before midday?	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	<b>C27a</b>	C27a	MA1a	MD1a	D1a	---	---	---
V2019 C27 (b) Have you smoked cannabis when you were alone?	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	<b>C27b</b>	C27b	MA1a	MD1b	D1b	---	---	---
V2019 C27 (c) Have you had memory problems when you smoked cannabis?	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	<b>C27c</b>	C27c	MA1a	MD1c	D1c	---	---	---
V2019 C27 (d) Have friends or members of your family told you that you ought to reduce or stop your cannabis use?	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	<b>C27d</b>	C27d	MA1a	MD1d	D1d	---	---	---
V2019 C27 (e) Have you tried to reduce or stop your cannabis use with out succeeding?	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	<b>C27e</b>	C27e	MA1a	MD1e	D1e	---	---	---
V2019 C27 (f) Have you had problems because of your use of cannabis (argument, fight, accident, bad result at school, etc)?	[1]Never [2]Rarely [3]From time to time [4]Fairly often [5]Very often	<b>C27f</b>	C27f	MA1a	MD1f	D1f	---	---	---
R2019 C27	Switched to Core section (it was MA1 in the 2015 Cannabis Module).								
R2007 MA1	The CAST questionnaire is intended to screen for different aspects of harmful cannabis use by assessing the frequency of seemingly non-recreational use (smoking before midday and alone), memory disorders, being encouraged to reduce using cannabis, unsucce								
R2015 MA1	Sub questions f): the word which, to be deleted.								
R2011 Md1	A specific analysis of the CAST scale was included in the 2011 ESPAD report (Papst et al, 2012).								
R2007 D1	All items included the word ever in 2007 (dropped from 2011).								

**S2019 C28-OC06 The next questions ask about other drugs**

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C28	How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?			C28	C25	C28	ESP27	ESP35	ESP35	ESP33
V2019	C28	(a) Amphetamines	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C28a</b>	C28a	C25a	C28a	ESP27a	ESP35g	ESP35g	ESP33f
V2019	C28	(b) Methamphetamines	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C28b</b>	C28b	C25b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C28	(c) Tranquillisers or sedatives without a doctor prescription	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C28c</b>	C28c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C25	(c) Tranquillisers or sedatives	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>X15_C25c</b>	---	C25c	C28b	ESP27b	ESP35h	ESP35h	ESP33g
V2019	C28	(d) Ecstasy	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C28d</b>	C28d	C25d	C28c	ESP27c	ESP35k	ESP35k	ESP33j
V2019	C28	(e) Cocaine	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>C28e</b>	C28e	C25e	---	---	ESP35j	ESP35j	ESP33i
V2019	C28	(f) Crack*	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>OC28f</b>	OC28f	C25f	---	---	ESP35i	ESP35i	ESP33h
V2019	C28	(g) Optional drug*	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>OC28g</b>	OC28g	OC25g	---	---	---	---	---
V2007	ESP27	d) Inhalants (glue and other national examples)	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [4]Fairly easy [5]Very easy [6]Don't know	<b>X07_ESP27d</b>	---	---	---	ESP27d	ESP35o	ESP35n	ESP33i
R2019	C28	C28c: Added "without medical prescription"; C28f: Crack switched to Optional sub-question; Layout modification (last answer option 'Don't know' kept separate).									
R2015	C25	2015 sub questions b) Metamphetamine, e) Cocaine, f) Crack and g) Optional drug were added.									
R1995	ESP27	Availability of inhalants was asked for 1995-2007 but dropped from 2011."									

Source, Variable and Details		[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C29</b>	<b>On how many occasions (if any) have you ever used...?</b>		C29	C26 C27 C28 C29 C30 C32	C29 C31	ESP28 ESP30	ESP28	ESP27	ESP26	
V2019	C29	(a) Ecstasy in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C29a</b>	C29a	Recode C26a	Recode C29a	Recode ESP28a	Recode ESP28h	Recode ESP27i	Recode ESP26h
V2015	C26	(a) Ecstasy in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C26a</b>	---	C26a	C29a	ESP28a	ESP28h	ESP27i	ESP26h
V2019	C29	(b) Ecstasy during the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C29b</b>	C29b	Recode C26b	Recode C29b	Recode ESP28b	---	---	---
V2015	C26	(b) Ecstasy During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C26b</b>	---	C26b	C29b	ESP28b	---	---	---
V2011	C29c	c) Ecstasy During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X11_C29c</b>	---	---	C29c	ESP28c	---	---	---
V2019	C29	(c) Amphetamines in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C29c</b>	C29c	Recode C27a	Recode C31b	Recode ESP30b	Recode ESP28b	Recode ESP27b	Recode ESP26b
V2015	C27	(a) Amphetamines In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C27a</b>	---	C27a	C31b	ESP30b	ESP28b	ESP27b	ESP26b
V2019	C29	(d) Amphetamines during the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C29d</b>	C29d	Recode C27b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C27	(b) Amphetamines During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C27b</b>	---	C27b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C29	(e) Methamphetamines in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C29e</b>	C29e	Recode C28a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C28	(a) Methamphetamines In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C28a</b>	---	C28a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C29	(f) Methamphetamines during the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C29f</b>	C29f	Recode C28b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C28	(b) Methamphetamines During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C28b</b>	---	C28b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C29	(g) Cocaine in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C29g</b>	C29g	Recode C29a	Recode C31e	Recode ESP30e	Recode ESP28e	Recode ESP27e	Recode SP26e

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015 C29 (a) Cocaine In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C29a	---	C29a	C31e	ESP30e	ESP28e	ESP27e	ESP26e
V2019 C29 (h) Cocaine during the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C29h	C29h	Recode C29b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C29 (b) Cocaine During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C29b	---	C29b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C29 (i) Crack in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C29i	C29i	Recode C30a	Recode C31d	Recode ESP30d	Recode ESP28d	Recode ESP27d	Recode ESP26d
V2015 C30 (a) Crack In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C30a	---	C30a	C31d	ESP30d	ESP28d	ESP27d	ESP26d
V2019 C29 (j) Crack during the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C29j	C29j	Recode C30b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C30 (b) Crack During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C30b	---	C30b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C29 (k) Heroin in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C29k	C29k	Recode C32d	Recode C31g	Recode ESP30g	Recode ESP28g	---	Recode ESP26g
V2015 C32 (d) Heroin in your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C32d	---	C32d	C31g	ESP30g	ESP28g	---	ESP26g
V1999 ESP27 g) Heroin (by smoking) lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X99_ESP27g	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g	---
V1999 ESP27 h) Heroin (other than by smoking) lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X99_ESP27h	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h	---
V2019 C29 (l) Heroin during the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C29l	C29l	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C29	Use of a simplified answer scale (number of occasions: 0, 1-2, 3 or more)								
R2019 C29	New question in 2019 "Heroin during the last 12 months".								
R2019 C29	In 2019 all these substances were brought together under one question								
R2015 C26	In 2015 the sub question about L30Days was dropped.								
R2015 C27	New question in 2015 "Use in the last 12 months".								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C30</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you used inhalants [INSERT NATIONAL RELEVANT EXAMPLES] to get high?			C30	C31	C30	ESP29	ESP25	ESP25	ESP25
V2019 C30 (a) inhalants In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C30a</b>	C30a	Recode C31a	Recode C30a	Recode ESP29a	Recode ESP25a	Recode SP25a	Recode ESP25a
V2015 C31 (a) inhalants In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C31a</b>	---	C31a	C30a	ESP29a	ESP25a	ESP25a	ESP25a
V2019 C30 (b) inhalants During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C30b</b>	C30b	Recode C31b	Recode C30b	Recode ESP29b	Recode ESP25b	Recode ESP25b	Recode ESP25b
V2015 C31 (b) inhalants During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C31b</b>	---	C31b	C30b	ESP29b	ESP25b	ESP25b	ESP25b
V2019 C30 (c) inhalants During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>C30c</b>	C30c	Recode C31c	Recode C30c	Recode ESP29c	Recode ESP25c	Recode ESP25c	Recode ESP25c
V2015 C31 (c) inhalants During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C31c</b>	---	C31c	C30c	ESP29c	ESP25c	ESP25c	ESP25c
R2019 C30	Use of a simplified answer scale (number of occasions: 0, 1-2, 3 or more)								
R2011 C30	In 2011 the guidelines suggested to insert nationally relevant examples of inhalants instead of the one previously reported in brackets.								
R2007 ESP29	In 2007 the wording was changed. The examples in brackets were glue, etc. The questionnaire test found no significant differences between the old and new versions.								
R1995 ESP25	In 1995 the wording was: On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed a substance (sniffing glue, aerosols, laughing gas etc) to get high?								
R2003 ESP25	1999-2003 the wording was the same; the examples were glue, aerosols etc.								

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C31	On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs?			C31	C32	C31	ESP30	ESP28	ESP27	ESP26
V2019	C31	(a) LSD or some other hallucinogens	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C31a	C31a	Recode C32b	Recode C31c	Recode ESP30c	Recode SP28c	Recode ESP27c	Recode SP26c
V2015	C32	(b) LSD or some other hallucinogens	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C32b	---	C32b	C31c	ESP30c	ESP28c	ESP27c	ESP26c
V2019	C31	(b) "Magic mushrooms"	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C31b	C31b	Recode C32e	Recode C31h	Recode ESP30h	Recode ESP28i	Recode ESP27j	---
V2015	C32	(e) 'Magic mushrooms'	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C32e	---	C32e	C31h	ESP30h	ESP28i	ESP27j	---
V2019	C31	(c) GHB	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C31c	C31c	Recode C32f	Recode C31i	Recode ESP30i	Recode ESP28j	---	---
V2015	C32	(f) GHB	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C32f	---	C32f	C31i	ESP30i	ESP28j	---	---
V2019	C31	(d) [INSERT NATIONAL FICTITIOUS DRUG]	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C31d	C31d	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C31	(e) Drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C31e	C31e	Recode C32h	Recode C31k	Recode ESP30k	Recode SP28k	Recode ESP27k	Recode ESP26
V2015	C32	(h) Drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C32h	---	C32h	C31k	ESP30k	ESP28k	ESP27k	ESP26i
R2019	C31	Use of a simplified answer scale (number of occasions: 0, 1-2, 3 or more)									

Source, Variable and Details		[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C32	On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following drugs?		C32	C32	C31	ESP30	ESP28	ESP27	ESP26
V2019	C32	(a) Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription) lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C32a	Recode C32a	Recode C31a	Recode ESP30a	Recode ESP28a	Recode ESP27a	Recode ESP26a
V2015	C32	(a) Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription) lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	C32a	C31a	ESP30a	ESP28a	ESP27a	ESP26a
V2019	C32	(b) Anabolic steroids lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C32b	Recode C32g	Recode C31j	Recode SP30j	Recode ESP28n	Recode SP27n	Recode ESP26k
V2015	C32	(g) Anabolic steroids lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	C32g	C31j	ESP30j	ESP28n	ESP27n	ESP26k
V2019	C32	(c) Alcohol together with pills (medicaments) in order to get high lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C32c	Recode C32i	Recode C31i	Recode ESP30i	Recode ESP28i	Recode ESP27i	Recode ESP26j
V2015	C32	(i) Alcohol together with pills (medicaments) in order to get high lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	C32i	C31i	ESP30i	ESP28i	ESP27i	ESP26j
V2019	C32	(d) Painkillers in order to get high lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	C32d	Recode C32j	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C32	(j) Painkillers in order to get high lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	C32j	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	C32	(e) Optional drug* lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	OC32e	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C32	(k) Optional drug* lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	OC32k	OC31m	xsp30m	---	---	---
V2015	C32	(c) Relevin lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	C32c	C31f	ESP30f	ESP28f	ESP27f	ESP26f
V2003	ESP28	m) Alcohol and marijuana/hashish at the same time lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	---	---	---	ESP28m	ESP27m	---
R2019	C32	Use of a simplified answer scale (number of occasions: 0, 1-2, 3 or more)								
R2015	C32	In 2015 amphetamines, cocaine and crack were moved to separate questions (C27, C29 and C30 respectively); Painkillers in order to get high added as a new sub question.								
R2015	C32	Relevin is a dummy drug.								
R2007	ESP30	In 2007 Alcohol and marijuana/hashish at the same time and Ecstasy were removed (see C29)								
R2003	ESP28	In 2003 the 2 heroin-options were collapsed into Heroin while GHB was added.								
R1999	ESP27	In 1999 the number of items increased (14 items) by dividing heroin into: Heroin (by smoking) and Heroin (other than by smoking) and by adding Magic mushrooms, Alcohol together with pills, Anabolic steroids or other doping agents and Alcohol and marijuana								
R1995	ESP26	In 1995 the list included only 9 items, plus 2 Optional items: Tranquilizers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription), amphetamines, LSD or some other hallucinogens, crack, cocaine, relevin, heroin, ecstasy, drugs by injection with a needle (like he								

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	OC06	When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?			OC0	C33	C32	ESP31	ESP29	ESP28	ESP28
V2019	OC06	(a) Try tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	<b>OC06a</b>	OC06a	C33a	C32a	ESP31b	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	h) Try tranquilisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	<b>X03_ESP29h</b>	Recode OC06a	Recode C33a	Recode C32a	Recode ESP31b	ESP29h	ESP28h	ESP28h
V2019	OC06	(b) Try amphetamines or methamphetamines	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	<b>OC06b</b>	OC06b	C33b	---	---	---	---	---
V2011	C32	b) Try amphetamines	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	<b>X11_C32b</b>	---	---	C32b	ESP31a	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	g) Try amphetamines	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	<b>X03_ESP29g</b>	---	---	Recode C32b	Recode ESP31a	ESP29g	ESP28g	ESP28g
V2019	OC06	(c) Try cocaine or crack	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	<b>OC06c</b>	OC06c	C33c	---	---	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	k) Try crack	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	<b>X03_ESP29k</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP29k	ESP28k	ESP28k
V2003	ESP29	l) Try cocaine	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	<b>X03_ESP29l</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP29l	ESP28l	ESP28l
V2019	OC06	(d) Try ecstasy	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	<b>OC06d</b>	OC06d	C33d	C32c	ESP31c	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP29	n) Try ecstasy	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	<b>X03_ESP29n</b>	Recode OC06d	Recode C33d	Recode C32c	Recode ESP31c	ESP29n	ESP28n	ESP28n
V2019	OC06	(e) Try inhalants [NATIONAL RELEVANT EXAMPLES] in order to get high	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	<b>OC06e</b>	OC06e	C33e	C32d	ESP31d	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	r) Try inhalants (glue, etc) to get high	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	<b>X03_ESP29r</b>	Recode OC06e	Recode C33e	Recode C32d	Recode ESP31d	ESP29r	ESP28q	ESP28p
V2019	OC06	(f) Try alcohol together with pills (medicaments) in order to get high	[1]Never [2]9 years old or less [3]10 years old [4]11 years old [5]12 years old [6]13 years old [7]14 years old [8]15 years old [9]16 years or older	<b>OC06f</b>	OC06f	C33f	C32e	ESP31e	---	---	---
V2003	ESP29	s) Try alcohol together with pills	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	<b>X03_ESP29s</b>	Recode OC06f	Recode C33f	Recode C32e	Recode ESP31e	ESP29s	ESP28r	---
R2019	OC06	Switched to Optional Core question (it was C33 in the Core section, 2015).									
R2015	C33	In 2015 metamphet amines was added to amphet amines, which makes sub question b) not comparable with earlier surveys. Sub question c)Try cocaine or crack was added.									
R2007	ESP31	In 2007 items a) and b) switched position.									
R2007	ESP31	Starting from 2007 splitting in sub questions, located in the relevant substance section.									
R2003	ESP29	1995–2003 the age category started at 11 or less.									
R2003	ESP29	1995–2003 the question about age of onset consisted of several sub questions on various substances.									

**S2019 C33-OC07 The next questions ask about new substances**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C33</b> New substances that imitate the effects of illicit drugs [such as cannabis or ecstasy] may now be sometimes available. They are sometimes called ['legal highs', 'ethno botanicals', 'research chemicals'] and can come in different forms, for example – herba			C33	C34	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C33 (a) In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more [4]Don't know / not sure	<b>C33a</b>	C33a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C33 (b) During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more [4]Don't know / not sure	<b>C33b</b>	C33b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C34 Have you ever used such substances?	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know	<b>X15_C34</b>	---	C34	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C33	This question has been restructured with respect to C34-2015, in order to ask about LT, LY and the number of occasions.								
R2015 C34	2015 new questions about new psychoactive substances in the last 12 months.								
R2015 C34	2015 new questions about new psychoactive substances.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C34</b> If you have used such new substances in the LAST 12 MONTHS, what was the appearance/form of the new substance/s? Mark one or more boxes.			C34	C35	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C34 I have not used such substances in the last 12 months	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C34.1</b>	C34.1	C35_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C34 Herbal smoking mixtures with drug-like effects	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C34.2</b>	C34.2	C35_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C34 Powders, crystals or tablets with drug-like effects	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C34.3</b>	C34.3	C35_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C34 Liquids with drug-like effects	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C34.4</b>	C34.4	C35_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C34 Other	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C34.5</b>	C34.5	C35_5	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 C34	Reformulation with respect to C35-2015.								
R2015 C35	2015 new questions about new psychoactive substances.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 OC07</b> On how many occasions in your lifetime (if any) have you used any of the following substances?			OC07	OC35					
V2019 OC07 (a) Synthetic cannabinoids [INSERT RELEVANT EXAMPLES]	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>OC07a</b>	OC07a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC07 (b) Synthetic cathinones [INSERT RELEVANT EXAMPLES]	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>OC07b</b>	OC07b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC07 (c) Optional substance*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>OC07c</b>	OC07c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC07 (d) Optional substance*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3 or more	<b>OC07d</b>	OC07d	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 OC35 (a) Optional substance*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_OC35a</b>	---	OC35	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 OC35 (b) Optional substance*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_OC35b</b>	---	OC35	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 OC35 (c) Optional substance*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_OC35c</b>	---	OC35c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 OC07	In 2019 the response codes were changed								
R2015 OC35	Optional complement to C35 question. Only 11 countries adopted this questions, subquestion a). Check Optional Substance by Country.								

**S2019 C35-OC08 The next questions ask about various substances**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C35</b> How much do you think PEOPLE RISK harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they ...			C35	C36	C36	ESP36	ESP34	ESP34	ESP32
V2019 C35 (a) smoke cigarettes occasionally?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C35a</b>	C35a	C36a	C36a	ESP36a	ESP34a	ESP34a	ESP32a
V2019 C35 (b) smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C35b</b>	C35b	C36b	C36b	ESP36b	ESP34b	ESP34b	ESP32b
V2019 C35 (c) try e-cigs once or twice?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C35c</b>	C35c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C35 (d) have one or two drinks nearly every day?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C35d</b>	C35d	C36c	C36c	ESP36c	ESP34c	ESP34c	ESP32c
V2019 C35 (e) have four or five drinks nearly every day?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C35e</b>	C35e	C36d	C36d	ESP36d	ESP34d	ESP34d	ESP32d
V2019 C35 (f) have five or more drinks in one occasion nearly each weekend?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C35f</b>	C35f	C36e	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C36 e) have five or more drinks each weekend	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>X11_C36e</b>	---	---	C36e	ESP36e	ESP34e	ESP34e	ESP32e
R2019 C35	This question is a block of sub-questions derived from C36-2015. C35c new sub-question about e-cigs.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C36</b> Again: how much do you think PEOPLE RISK harming themselves (physically or in other ways), if they...			C36	C36	C36	ESP36	ESP34	ESP34	ESP32
V2019 C36 (a) try cannabis once or twice?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C36a</b>	C36a	C36f	C36f	ESP36f	ESP34f	ESP34f	ESP32f
V2019 C36 (b) smoke cannabis occasionally?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C36b</b>	C36b	C36g	C36g	ESP36g	ESP34g	ESP34g	ESP32g
V2019 C36 (c) smoke cannabis regularly?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C36c</b>	C36c	C36h	C36h	ESP36h	ESP34h	ESP34h	ESP32h
V2019 C36 (d) try ecstasy once or twice?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C36d</b>	C36d	C36i	C36i	ESP36i	ESP34q	ESP34o	ESP32o
V2019 C36 (e) take ecstasy regularly?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C36e</b>	C36e	C36j	C36j	ESP36j	ESP34r	ESP34p	ESP32p
V2019 C36 (f) try an amphetamine (uppers, pep pills, bennie, speed) once or twice?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C36f</b>	C36f	C36k	C36k	ESP36k	ESP34k	ESP34k	ESP32k
V2019 C36 (g) take amphetamines regularly?	[1] No risk [2] Slight risk [3] Moderate risk [4] Great risk [5] Don't know	<b>C36g</b>	C36g	C36l	C36l	ESP36l	ESP34l	ESP34l	ESP32l

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 C36 (h) try synthetic cannabinoids once or twice?	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	C36h	C36h	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP34 i) try LSD once or twice	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34i	---	---	---	---	ESP34i	ESP34i	ESP32i
V2003 ESP34 j) take LSD regularly	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34j	---	---	---	---	ESP34j	ESP34j	ESP32j
V2003 ESP34 m) try cocaine or crack once or twice	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34m	---	---	---	---	ESP34	ESP34	ESP32
V2003 ESP34 n) take cocaine or crack regularly	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34n	---	---	---	---	ESP34n	ESP34n	ESP32n
V2003 ESP34 o) smoke crack once or twice	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34o	---	---	---	---	ESP34o	---	---
V2003 ESP34 p) smoke crack regularly	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34p	---	---	---	---	ESP34p	---	---
V2003 ESP34 s) try GHB once or twice	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34s	---	---	---	---	ESP34s	---	---
V2003 ESP34 t) take GHB regularly	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34t	---	---	---	---	ESP34t	---	---
V2003 ESP34 u) try drugs by injection with a needle once or twice	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34u	---	---	---	---	ESP34u	---	---
V2003 ESP34 v) take drugs by injection with a needle regularly	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34v	---	---	---	---	ESP34v	---	---
V2003 ESP34 x) try inhalants (glue etc) once or twice	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34x	---	---	---	---	ESP34x	ESP34q	ESP32q
V2003 ESP34 y) take inhalants (glue etc) regularly	[1]No risk [2]Slight risk [3]Moderate risk [4]Great risk [5]Don't know	X03_ESP34y	---	---	---	---	ESP34y	ESP34r	ESP32r
R2019 C36	This question is a block of sub-questions derived from C36-2015. C36h new sub-question about try synthetic cannabinoids.								
R2015 C36e	In 2015 sub question e) "...in one occasion nearly..." was added in, which makes it not comparable with earlier surveys.								
R2015 C36	Included number of items, for each wave: 1995 (18), 1999 (18), 2003 (24), 2007 (12), 2011 (12), 2015 (12).								
R2007 ESP36	In 2017 the number of items was substantially reduced.								
R1999 ESP34	Small changes were done in 1999, i.e. take one or two drinks... and take four or five drinks... were changed into have one or two drinks... and have four or five drinks... In earlier surveys, examples in bracket of marijuana or hashish also included pot, grass be								
R2003 ESP34	1995-2003 the list also included: try LSD once or twice, take LSD regularly, try cocaine or crack once or twice, take cocaine or crack regularly, try inhalants (glue etc) once or twice and take inhalants (glue etc) regularly. Moreover, in 2003 the list al								

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019	OC08	During the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?		OC0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(a) Physical fight . Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08a.1	OC08a.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(a) Physical fight . Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08a.2	OC08a.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(a) Physical fight . Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08a.3	OC08a.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(a) Physical fight . Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08a.4	OC08a.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(b) Accident or injury. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08b.1	OC08b.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(b) Accident or injury. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08b.2	OC08b.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(b) Accident or injury. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08b.3	OC08b.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(b) Accident or injury. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08b.4	OC08b.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08c.1	OC08c.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08c.2	OC08c.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08c.3	OC08c.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08c.4	OC08c.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(d) Serious arguments. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08d.1	OC08d.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(d) Serious arguments. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08d.2	OC08d.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(d) Serious arguments. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08d.3	OC08d.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(d) Serious arguments. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08d.4	OC08d.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(e) Victimized by robbery or theft . Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08e.1	OC08e.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(e) Victimized by robbery or theft . Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08e.2	OC08e.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(e) Victimized by robbery or theft . Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08e.3	OC08e.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(e) Victimized by robbery or theft . Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08e.4	OC08e.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(f) Trouble with police. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08f.1	OC08f.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(f) Trouble with police. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08f.2	OC08f.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(f) Trouble with police. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08f.3	OC08f.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(f) Trouble with police. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08f.4	OC08f.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication . Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08g.1	OC08g.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication . Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08g.2	OC08g.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08	(g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication . Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08g.3	OC08g.3	---	---	---	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 OC08 (g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication . Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08g.4	OC08g.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08h.1	OC08h.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08h.2	OC08h.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08h.3	OC08h.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08h.4	OC08h.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.1	OC08i.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.2	OC08i.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.3	OC08i.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.4	OC08i.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08j.1	OC08j.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08j.2	OC08j.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08j.3	OC08j.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08j.4	OC08j.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (k) Deliberately hurt yourself. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08k.1	OC08k.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (k) Deliberately hurt yourself. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08k.2	OC08k.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (k) Deliberately hurt yourself. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08k.3	OC08k.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (k) Deliberately hurt yourself. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08k.4	OC08k.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08l.1	OC08l.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08l.2	OC08l.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08l.3	OC08l.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08l.4	OC08l.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08 (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself. Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08m.1	OC08m.1	---	---	---	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995	
V2019 OC08 (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself. Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08m.2	OC08m.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019 OC08 (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself. Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08m.3	OC08m.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019 OC08 (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself. Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08m.4	OC08m.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019 OC08 (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea). Never	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08n.1	OC08n.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019 OC08 (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea). Yes, while using alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08n.2	OC08n.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019 OC08 (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea). Yes, while using drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08n.3	OC08n.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V2019 OC08 (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea). Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08n.4	OC08n.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	
R2019 OC08	This question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.									

**S2019 C37-C38 The next questions ask about Social Media**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 C37 During the <b>LAST 7 DAYS</b> , how many hours (if any) did you spend on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? [using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik etc) – TO BE ADAPTED BY EACH COUNTRY]			C37	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C37 (a) On a <b>school day</b>	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3]About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>C37a</b>	C37a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C37 (b) On a <b>non-school day</b> (weekend, holidays)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3]About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>C37b</b>	C37b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C40 During the <b>LAST 30 DAYS</b> ... on a <b>TYPICAL DAY</b> ? (a) On social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik, etc.)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3]About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C40a</b>	---	C40a	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C37 The HEADER has been modified as Social Media only, keeping separately the questions related to gaming and to gambling for money.									
R2015 C37 This question is a reformulation of <b>C40a-2015</b> . In 2019 the examples have been put in brackets within the question text and should be adapted by each country. Sub-questions C37a and C37b are specific per school day and non-school day.									

Note: question as is collect in the questionnaire 2019.

**C37** During the **LAST 7 DAYS**, how many hours (if any) did you spend on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? [using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik etc) – TO BE ADAPTED BY EACH COUNTRY]

Mark one box for each line.

	None	Half an hour or less	About 1 hour	About 2-3 hours	About 4-5 hours	6 hours or more
(a) On a school day .....	<input type="checkbox"/>					
(b) On a non-school day (weekend, holidays).....	<input type="checkbox"/>					
	1	2	3	4	5	6

Note: question as is collect in the questionnaire 2015.

**C40** During the **LAST 30 DAYS**, how many hours (if any) did you spend on the internet on a **TYPICAL DAY**?

Mark one box for each line.

	None	Half an hour or less	About 1 hour	About 2-3 hours	About 4-5 hours	6 hours or more
(a) On social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik, etc.) .....	<input type="checkbox"/>					

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 C38 How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? [using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik etc) – TO BE ADAPTED BY EACH COUNTRY]			C38	C41	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C38 (a) I think I spend way too much time playing games	[1]Strongly agree [2]Partly agree [3]Neither/nor [4]Partly disagree [5]Strongly disagree	C38a	C38a	C41a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C38 (b) I get in bad mood when I cannot spend time on games	[1]Strongly agree [2]Partly agree [3]Neither/nor [4]Partly disagree [5]Strongly disagree	C38b	C38b	C41b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C38 (c) My parents say that I spend way too much time on gaming	[1]Strongly agree [2]Partly agree [3]Neither/nor [4]Partly disagree [5]Strongly disagree	C38c	C38c	C41c	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C38 This question derives from C41-2015. In 2019 the examples have been put in brackets within the question text and should be adapted by each country.									
R2015 C41 2015 new question. A short scale measuring self-perceived problems related Social Media (by Holstein et al 2014)									

Note: question as is collect in the questionnaire 2019.

**C38** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements on Social Media communicating with others on the Internet? [using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, Blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik etc) – TO BE ADAPTED BY EACH COUNTRY]

Mark one box for each line.

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither nor	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree
(a) I think I spend way too much time on Social Media .....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
(b) I get in bad mood when I cannot spend time on Social Media .....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
(c) My parents say that I spend way too much time on Social Media.....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	1	2	3	4	5

Note: question as is collect in the questionnaire 2015.

**C41** How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements on social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Kik, Snapchat, Instagram, etc.).

Mark one box for each line.

	Strongly agree	Partly agree	Neither nor	Partly disagree	Strongly disagree
(a) I think I spend way too much time on social media .....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
(b) I get in a bad mood when I cannot spend time on social media .....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
(c) My parents say that I spend way too much time on social media .....	<input type="checkbox"/>				
	1	2	3	4	5

**S2019 C39-C41 The next questions ask about gaming**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C39</b> During the <b>LAST 30 DAYS</b> , how many hours (if any) did you play games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games, etc)?			C39	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C39 (a) On a <b>school day</b>	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>C39a</b>	C39a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C39 (b) On a <b>non-school day</b> (weekend, holidays)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>C39b</b>	C39b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C40 During the <b>LAST 30 DAYS</b> ... on a <b>TYPICAL DAY</b> ? (b) Playing online games (war, strategy and first-person shooter games, World of Warcraft, Call of Duty, Grand Theft Auto, MMOs, MMORPGs, etc.).	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C40b</b>	---	C40b	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C39 Reformulation of C40b-2015, with following changes: 1) it doesn't refer to gaming on the Internet; 2) it introduces a distinction between School day / Non-school day; 3) it specifies the tool (computer, tablet, console, smartphone etc.) without mention sp									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C40</b> During the <b>LAST 7 DAYS</b> , on how many days (if any) were you playing games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games, etc)?			C40	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C40 During the <b>LAST 7 DAYS</b> , on how many days (if any) were you playing games using a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device (strategy, puzzle, adventure, football, war games, etc)?	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	<b>C40</b>	C40	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C39 During the <b>LAST 7 DAYS</b> , on how many days (if any) were you on the internet? (b) Playing online games (war, strategy and first-person shooter games, World of Warcraft, Call of Duty, Grand Theft Auto, MMOs, MMORPGs, etc.).	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	<b>X15_C39b</b>	---	C39b	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C40 Reformulation of C39b-2015, with following changes: 1) it doesn't refer to gaming on the Internet; 2) it specifies the tool (computer, tablet, console, smartphone etc.) without mention specific game names.									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C41</b> How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements about gaming on a computer, tablet, console, smartphone or other electronic device?			C41	C42	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C41 (a) I think I spend way too much time playing games	[1] Strongly agree [2] Partly agree [3] Neither/nor [4] Partly disagree [5] Strongly disagree	<b>C41a</b>	C41a	C42a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C41 (b) I get in bad mood when I cannot spend time on games	[1] Strongly agree [2] Partly agree [3] Neither/nor [4] Partly disagree [5] Strongly disagree	<b>C41b</b>	C41b	C42b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C41 (c) My parents say that I spend way too much time on gaming	[1] Strongly agree [2] Partly agree [3] Neither/nor [4] Partly disagree [5] Strongly disagree	<b>C41c</b>	C41c	C42c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 C42	2015 new question. A short scale measuring self-perceived problems related to gaming (by Holstein et al 2014).								

**S2019 C42-C48 The next questions ask about gambling for money (slot machines, playing card or dice, lotteries, sport bookmakers, etc) both on the Internet and not on the Internet (in traditional settings)**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C42</b> How often (if ever) did you gamble for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS?			C42	C43	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 C42 How often (if ever) did you gamble for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS?	[1]No gambling last 12 months [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times or more/week	<b>C42</b>	C42	Recode C43	--	--	--	--	--
V2015 C43 How often (if ever) did you gamble money in the LAST 12 MONTHS?	[1]No gambling last 12 months [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week	<b>X15_C43</b>	--	C43	--	--	--	--	--
R2019 C42	Simplified answer scale with respect to C43-2015.								
R2015 C43	2015 new question. C43 is a frequency measure; Question C43, with O19 and O20, are the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG).								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C43</b> How much time (if any) did you spend gambling for money on a TYPICAL DAY in the LAST 12 MONTHS?			C43	O19	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 C43 How much time (if any) did you spend gambling for money on a TYPICAL DAY in the LAST 12 MONTHS?	[1]Have not gambled last 12 months [2]<30 minutes [3]30-60 minutes [4]1-2 hours [5]2-3 hours [6]3 hours+	<b>C43</b>	C43	O19	--	--	--	--	--
R2019 C43	Switched to Core Section (from Optional O19-2015).								
R2015 O19	2015 new question: the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG) (together with C43 and O20).								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C44</b> How often (if ever) did you gamble for money more than 2 hours (on a single occasion) in the LAST 12			C44	O20	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 C44 How often (if ever) did you gamble for money more than 2 hours (on a single occasion) in the LAST 12	[1]Have not gambled last 12 months [2]Never [3]Less than monthly [4]Monthly [5]Weekly [6]Daily/almost daily	<b>C44</b>	C44	O20	--	--	--	--	--
R2019 C44	Switched to Core Section (from Optional O20-2015).								
R2015 O20	2015 new question: the Consumption Screen for Problem Gambling (CSPG) (together with C43 and O19).								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C45</b> If you have gambled for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS, which games have you played?			C45	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C45 (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times or more/week	<b>C45a</b>	C45a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C45 (b) Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice, etc)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times or more/week	<b>C45b</b>	C45b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C45 (c) Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno, etc)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times or more/week	<b>C45c</b>	C45c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C45 (d) Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs etc)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times or more/week	<b>C45d</b>	C45d	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C44 <b>...ON THE INTERNET?</b> a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C44a</b>	---	C44a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C44 <b>...ON THE INTERNET?</b> (b) Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C44b</b>	---	C44b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C44 <b>...ON THE INTERNET?</b> (c) Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C44c</b>	---	C44c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C44 <b>...ON THE INTERNET?</b> (d) Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C44d</b>	---	C44d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C45 <b>.NOT ON THE INTERNET?</b> (a) Slot machines (fruit machine, new slot, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C45a</b>	---	C45a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C45 <b>.NOT ON THE INTERNET?</b> (b) Play card or dice (poker, bridge, dice, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C45b</b>	---	C45b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C45 <b>.NOT ON THE INTERNET?</b> (c) Lotteries (scratch, bingo, keno, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C45c</b>	---	C45c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C45 <b>.NOT ON THE INTERNET?</b> (d) Betting on sports or animals (horses, dogs, etc.)	[1]Not played such game [2]Monthly/less [3]2-4 times/month [4]2-3 times/week [5]4-5 times/week [6]6+ times/week [7]Yes, once or more	<b>X15_C45d</b>	---	C45d	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C45	This question is a merge between C44-2015 and C45-2015 including all settings (on the Internet / NOT on the Internet). Use of a simplified answer scale..								
R2015 C44	2015 new question.								
R2015 C45	2015 new question.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C46</b> If you have gambled for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you use the INTERNET?			C46	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C46 If you have gambled for money in the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often did you use the INTERNET?	[1]Have not gambled last 12 months [2]Never used internet to gamble [3]Seldom [4]Sometimes [5]Mostly [6]Always	<b>C46</b>	C46	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C46	New question in order to distinguish the type of gambling for money by specifying the INTERNET use. If deemed useful at national level, response option 'Mostly' can be replaced with 'Often'.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C47</b> Have you ever felt the need to bet more and more money?			C47	O17	O11	---	---	---	---
V2019 C47 Have you ever felt the need to bet more and more money?	[1]No [2]Yes	<b>C47</b>	C47	O17	O11	---	---	---	---
R2019 C47	LIE-BET scale switched to Core Section (from Optional O17-2015 and O18-2015). In 2019 added "Now think again about gambling for money in general" to introduce the Lie-Bet scale.								
R2011 O17	New Question: the Lie/bet scale (together with O18).								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C48</b> Have you ever had to lie to people important to you about how much you gambled?			C48	O18	O12	---	---	---	---
V2019 C48 Have you ever had to lie to people important to you about how much you gambled?	[1]No [2]Yes	<b>C48</b>	C48	O18	O12	---	---	---	---
R2019 C48	LIE-BET scale switched to Core Section (from Optional O17-2015 and O18-2015). In 2019 added "Now think again about gambling for money in general" to introduce the Lie-Bet scale.								
R2011 O18	New Question: the Lie/bet scale (together with O17).								

**S2019 C49-C57** The next questions ask about your parents. If mostly foster parents, step-parents or others brought you up answer for them. For example, if you have both a stepfather and a natural father, answer for the one that is the most important in bringing you up

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C49</b>	<b>What is the highest level of schooling your father completed?</b>		C49	C47	C37	ESP37	---	---	---
V2019 C49	What is the highest level of schooling your father completed? [1]Completed primary school or less [2]Some secondary school [3]Completed secondary school [4]Some college or university [5]Completed college or university [6]Don't know [7]Does not apply	<b>C49</b>	C49	C47	C37	ESP37	---	---	---
V2007 ESP40	...highest level of schooling your father completed? [1]Completed primary school or less [2]Some secondary school [3]Completed secondary school [4]Some college or university [5]Completed college or university [6]Don't know, or does not apply	<b>X03_ESP40</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP40	ESP39	ESP36
R2019 C49	The response categories are supposed to adjust to most countries' educational levels. However, the examples might need cultural adjustments.								
R2007 C47	Starting from 2007 Don't know and Does not apply are separate options								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C50</b>	<b>What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed?</b>		C50	C48	C38	ESP38	---	---	---
V2019 C50	What is the highest level of schooling your mother completed? [1]Completed primary school or less [2]Some secondary school [3]Completed secondary school [4]Some college or university [5]Completed college or university [6]Don't know [7]Does not apply	<b>C50</b>	C50	C48	C38	ESP38	---	---	---
V2007 ESP41	...highest level of schooling your mother completed? [1]Completed primary school or less [2]Some secondary school [3]Completed secondary school [4]Some college or university [5]Completed college or university [6]Don't know, or does not apply	<b>X03_ESP41</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP41	ESP40	ESP37
R2019 C50	The response categories are supposed to adjust to most countries' educational levels. However, the examples might need cultural adjustments.								
R2007 C48	Starting from 2007 Don't know and Does not apply are separate options.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C51</b>	<b>How well off is your family compared to other families in your country?</b>		C51	C49	C39	ESP39	ESP42	ESP41	---
V2019 C51	How well off is your family compared to other families in your country? [1]Very much better off [2]Much better off [3]Better off [4>About the same [5]Less well off [6]Much less well off [7]Very much less well off	<b>C51</b>	C51	C49	C39	ESP39	ESP42	ESP41	---

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	C52	Which of the following people live in the same house in which you stay most of the time?			C52	C50	C40	ESP40	ESP43	ESP42	ESP38
V2019	C52	I live alone	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.01</b>	C52.01	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	ESP43a	ESP42a	ESP38a
V2019	C52	Father	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.02</b>	C52.02	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	ESP43b	ESP42b	ESP38b
V2019	C52	Stepfather	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.03</b>	C52.03	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	ESP43c	ESP42c	ESP38c
V2019	C52	Mother	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.04</b>	C52.04	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	ESP43d	ESP42d	ESP38d
V2019	C52	Stepmother	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.05</b>	C52.05	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	ESP43e	ESP42e	ESP38e
V2019	C52	Brother(s)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.06</b>	C52.06	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	---	---	---
V2019	C52	Sister(s)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.07</b>	C52.07	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	---	---	---
V2019	C52	Grandparent(s)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.08</b>	C52.08	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	ESP43g	ESP42g	ESP38g
V2019	C52	Other relative(s)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.09</b>	C52.09	C50_0	C40_0	ESP40_	ESP43h	ESP42h	ESP38h
V2019	C52	Non-relative(s) (e.g. when living in a boarding school or equivalent)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>C52.10</b>	C52.10	C50_1	C40_1	ESP40_	ESP43i	ESP42i	ESP38i
V2003	ESP43	Brother(s) and/or sister(s)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X03_ESP43f</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP43f	ESP42f	ESP38f
R2019	C52	Reformulation with respect to C50-2015. To the last answer option added the example "when living in a boarding school or equivalent".									
R2003	ESP43	1995-2003 Brother(s) and Sister(s) were included in one item: Brother(s) and/or sister(s).									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019</b>	<b>C53</b>	<b>How often do the following statements apply to you?</b>			C53	C51	C42	ESP42	ESPa5	ESPa5	---
V2019	C53	(a) My parent(s) set definite rules about what I can do at home	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>C53a</b>	C53a	C51a	C42a	ESP42a	ESPa5a	ESPa5a	---
V2019	C53	(b) My parent(s) set definite rules about what I can do outside the home	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>C53b</b>	C53b	C51b	C42b	ESP42b	ESPa5b	ESPa5b	---
V2019	C53	(c) My parent(s) know whom I am with in the evenings	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>C53c</b>	C53c	C51c	C42c	ESP42c	ESPa5c	ESPa5c	---
V2019	C53	(d) My parent(s) know where I am in the evenings	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>C53d</b>	C53d	C51d	C42d	ESP42d	ESPa5d	ESPa5d	---
V2019	C53	(e) I can easily borrow money from my mother and/or father	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>C53e</b>	C53e	C51g	C42g	ESP42g	ESPa5g	ESPa5g	---
V2019	C53	(f) I can easily get money as a gift from my mother and/or father	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>C53f</b>	C53f	C51h	C42h	ESP42h	ESPa5h	ESPa5h	---
V2015	C51	(e) I can easily get warmth and caring from my mother and/or father	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>X15_C51e</b>	---	C51e	C42e	ESP42e	ESPa5e	ESPa5e	---
V2015	C51	(f) I can easily get emotional support from my mother and/or father	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>X15_C51f</b>	---	C51f	C42f	ESP42f	ESPa5f	ESPa5f	---
V2015	C51	(i) I can easily get warmth and caring from my best friend	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>X15_C51i</b>	---	C51i	C42i	ESP42i	ESPa5i	ESPa5i	---
V2015	C51	(j) I can easily get emotional support from my best friend	[1]Almost always [2]Often [3]Sometimes [4]Seldom [5]Almost never	<b>X15_C51j</b>	---	C51j	C42j	ESP42j	ESPa5j	ESPa5j	---
R2019	C53	Derives from C51-2015. Some sub questions have been deleted.									
R2015	C51	Sub questions a-f are a Parental control subscale; sub questions e-j a Social support subscale.									
R2003	ESPa5	Starting from 2003 the word emotional replaced mental in the f and j items.									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C54</b> We are interested in how you feel about the following statements. Read each statement carefully. Indicate how you feel about each statement.			C54	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C54 (a) My family really tries to help me	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C54a</b>	C54a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C54 (b) I get the emotional help and support I need from my family	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C54b</b>	C54b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C54 (c) I can talk about my problems with my family	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C54c</b>	C54c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C54 (d) My family is willing to help me make decisions	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C54d</b>	C54d	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C54	New question in 2019. This is the 44 Family Support question used in HBSC Study 2013/14 and 2017. Source: Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS; Zimet, Dahlem, Zimet & Farley, 1988).								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C55</b> We are interested in how you feel about the following statements. Read each statement carefully. Indicate how you feel about each statement.			C55	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C55 (a) My friends really try to help me	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C55a</b>	C55a	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C55 (b) I can count on my friends when things go wrong	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C55b</b>	C55b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C55 (c) I have friends with whom I can share my joys and sorrows	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C55c</b>	C55c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 C55 (d) I can talk about my problems with my friends	[1]Very strongly disagree [2]2 [3]3 [4]4 [5]5 [6]6 [7]Very strongly agree	<b>C55d</b>	C55d	---	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 C55	New question in 2019. This is the 32 Family Support question used in HBSC Study 2013/14 and 2017. Source: Multidimensional Scale of Perceived Social Support (MSPSS; Zimet, Dahlem, Zimet & Farley, 1988).								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C56</b>	<b>Does your mother or your father know where you spend Saturday nights?</b>		C56	C52	C43	ESP43	ESP45	ESP44	---
V2019 C56	Does your mother or your father know where you spend Saturday nights?	[1]Know always [2]Know quite often [3]Know sometimes [4]Usually don't know	C56	C52	C43	ESP43	ESP45	ESP44	---
R2019 C56	Slight reformulation ("Your mother or your father") with respect to C52-2015 ("Your parents").								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 C57</b>	<b>If you had ever used cannabis, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?</b>		C57	C52	C44	ESP44	ESP46	ESP45	ESP40
V2019 C57	If you had ever used cannabis, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?	[1]Already said so [2]Definitely yes [3]Probably yes [4]Probably not [5]Definitely not	C57	C52	C44	ESP44	ESP46	ESP45	ESP40
R2007 ESP44	1999-2007 ...if you had... was:...if you have.... (cannabis) was added in 2007.								
R2003 ESP46	A similar question about heroin was asked in 1995-2003.								

**2019 M01-M02 The next questions are about PERFORMANCE ENHANCERS**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 M01 Have you ever used in your life on your own initiative (without been prescribed by a doctor) any stimulant substance with the purpose to improve your performance in your study? For instance to keep you awake and studying during the whole night or to study			M01	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 M01 Have you ever used in your life on your own initiative (without been prescribed by a doctor) any stimulant substance with the purpose to improve your performance in your study? For instance to keep you awake and studying during the whole night or to study	[1]No [2]Yes	M01	M01	--	--	--	--	--	--

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 M02 If you have used such stimulant substance (without a doctor's prescription) with the purpose to improve your performance in study, where did you obtain the substance/s?			M02	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 M02 Never used	[0]No [1]Yes	M02.1	M02.1	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 M02 Offered by a family member, a friend or an acquaintance	[0]No [1]Yes	M02.2	M02.2	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 M02 By a street dealer	[0]No [1]Yes	M02.3	M02.3	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 M02 Through the Internet	[0]No [1]Yes	M02.4	M02.4	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 M02 From a pharmacy without a medical prescription	[0]No [1]Yes	M02.5	M02.5	--	--	--	--	--	--
V2019 M02 In a smart shop [if you have it in your country]*	[0]No [1]Yes	OM02.6	OM02.6	--	--	--	--	--	--
R2019 M01-M02 This is a NEW TOPIC in 2019. In 2023 wave this module will become HOT TOPIC; in 2023 it is envisaged to switch the two questions in the Core Section in order to have data from all participating countries.									

**S2019 O01-O05 The next questions are about yourself and what you think about others**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O01</b> Which of the following best describes your average grade at the end of the last term?			O01	O01	C05	ESP05	ESP05	ESP05	ESP05
V2019 O01 Which of the following best describes your average grade at the end of the last term?	Not Comparable	<b>O01</b>	O01	O01	C05	ESP05	ESP05	ESP05	ESP05
V2007 ESP05 Non-standard average grade	Not comparable	<b>X07_ESP05B</b>	---	---	---	ESP05B	---	---	---
V2007 ESP05 Non-standard average grade	Not comparable	<b>X07_XSP05</b>	---	---	---	XSP05	---	---	---
R2015 O01 The national marking system should be used (numbers, letters, codes etc). The number of options should be nationally decided, in order to obtain three roughly equal groups. The scale should start with the highest/best mark on top (coded as 1) followed by									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O02</b> How satisfied are you usually with ...			O02	O02	C41	ESP41	ESP44	ESP43	---
V2019 O02 (a) your relationship with your mother?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied [6]No such person	<b>O02a</b>	O02a	O02a	C41a	ESP41a	---	---	---
V2019 O02 (b) your relationship with your father?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied [6]No such person	<b>O02b</b>	O02b	O02b	C41b	ESP41b	---	---	---
V2019 O02 (c) your relationship with your friends?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied [6]No such person	<b>O02c</b>	O02c	O02c	C41c	ESP41c	---	---	---
V2003 ESP44 (a) your relationship with your mother?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied	<b>X03_ESP44a</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP44a	ESP43a	---
V2003 ESP44 (b) your relationship with your father?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied	<b>X03_ESP44b</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP44b	ESP43b	---
V2003 ESP44 (c) your relationship with your friends?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied	<b>X03_ESP44c</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP44c	ESP43c	---
R2007 ESP41	In 2007 the response category There is no such person was introduced.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O03</b> What do you think your mother's reaction would be if you do the following things?			O03	O03	MA2	A2a	ESPa2	---	---
V2019 O03 (a) Get drunk	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O03a</b>	O03a	O03a	MA2a	A2a	ESPa2	---	---
V2019 O03 (b) Smoke cigarettes	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O03b</b>	O03b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O03 (c) Use cannabis	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O03c</b>	O03c	O03b	MA2b	A2b	ESPa2	---	---
V2019 O03 (d) Use ecstasy	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O03d</b>	O03d	O03c	MA2c	A2c	ESPa2	---	---
R2019 O03	O03b and O04b added in order to introduce Smoke cigarettes.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O04</b> What do you think your father's reaction would be if you do the following things?			O04	O04	MA3	A3a	ESPa3	---	---
V2019 O04 (a) Get drunk	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O04a</b>	O04a	O04a	MA3a	A3a	ESPa3	---	---
V2019 O04 (b) Smoke cigarettes	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O04b</b>	O04b	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O04 (c) Use cannabis	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O04c</b>	O04c	O04b	MA3b	A3b	ESPa3	---	---
V2019 O04 (d) Use ecstasy	[1]Would not allow [2]Would discourage [3]Would not mind [4]Would approve [5]Don't know	<b>O04d</b>	O04d	O04c	MA3c	A3c	ESPa3	---	---
R2019 O03	O03b and O04b added in order to introduce Smoke cigarettes.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q1999 ESPa3</b> What do you think your parent's reaction would be if you do the following things?			---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3	---
V1999 ESPa3 a) Get drunk	[1]They would not allow it [2]They would discourage it [3]They would not mind [4]They would approve of it [5]Don't know	<b>X99_ESPa3a</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3	---
V1999 ESPa3 b) Use marijuana/hashish	[1]They would not allow it [2]They would discourage it [3]They would not mind [4]They would approve of it [5]Don't know	<b>X99_ESPa3b</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3	---
V1999 ESPa3 c) Use ecstasy	[1]They would not allow it [2]They would discourage it [3]They would not mind [4]They would approve of it [5]Don't know	<b>X99_ESPa3c</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3	---
V1999 ESPa3 d) Play a slot machine	[1]They would not allow it [2]They would discourage it [3]They would not mind [4]They would approve of it [5]Don't know	<b>X99_ESPa3d</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa3	---
R1999 ESPa3	In 1999 the questions were combined into one question relating to parents; it also included the item Play a slot machine.								

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	O05	How many of your friends would you estimate ...			O05	O05	C34	ESP34	ESP36	ESP36	ESP34
V2019	O05	(a) smoke cigarettes?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	O05a	O05a	--	C34a	ESP34a	ESP36a	ESP36a	ESP34a
V2019	O05	(b) drink alcoholic beverages (beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine, spirits)?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	O05b	O05b	--	C34b	ESP34b	ESP36b	ESP36b	ESP34b
V2019	O05	(c) get drunk?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	O05c	O05c	--	C34c	ESP34c	ESP36c	ESP36c	ESP34c
V2019	O05	(d) smoke cannabis?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	O05d	O05d	--	C34d	ESP34d	ESP36d	ESP36d	ESP34d
V2019	O05	(e) take tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	O05e	O05e	--	C34e	ESP34e	ESP36g	ESP36g	ESP34g
V2019	O05	(f) take ecstasy?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	O05f	O05f	--	C34f	ESP34f	ESP36i	ESP36i	ESP34i
V2019	O05	(g) use inhalants?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	O05g	O05g	--	C34g	ESP34g	ESP36k	ESP36k	ESP34k
V2015	O05	smoke cigarettes?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]Do not know	X15_O05a	--	O05a	--	--	--	--	--
V2015	O05	drink alcoholic beverages (beer, cider, alcopops, wine, spirits)?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]Do not know	X15_O05b	--	O05b	--	--	--	--	--
V2015	O05	get drunk?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]Do not know	X15_O05c	--	O05c	--	--	--	--	--
V2015	O05	smoke marijuana or hashish (cannabis)?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]Do not know	X15_O05d	--	O05d	--	--	--	--	--
V2015	O05	take tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]Do not know	X15_O05e	--	O05e	--	--	--	--	--
V2015	O05	take ecstasy?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]Do not know	X15_O05f	--	O05f	--	--	--	--	--
V2015	O05	use inhalants?	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]Do not know	X15_O05g	--	O05g	--	--	--	--	--
V2003	ESP36	take LSD or some other hallucinogen	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36e	--	--	--	--	ESP36e	ESP36e	ESP34e

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003	ESP36	take amphet amines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed)	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36f	---	---	---	---	ESP36f	ESP36f	ESP34f
V2003	ESP36	take cocaine or crack	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36h	---	---	---	---	ESP36h	ESP36h	ESP34h
V2003	ESP36	take heroin	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36j	---	---	---	---	ESP36j	ESP36j	ESP34j
V2003	ESP36	take "magic mushrooms"	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36l	---	---	---	---	ESP36l	ESP36l	---
V2003	ESP36	take GHB	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36m	---	---	---	---	ESP36	---	---
V2003	ESP36	take alcohol together with pills	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36n	---	---	---	---	ESP36n	---	---
V2003	ESP36	take anabolic steroids	[1]None [2]A few [3]Some [4]Most [5]All	X03_ESP36o	---	---	---	---	ESP36o	ESP36n	ESP34l
R2019	O05	In 2019 "[5]Do not know" was replaced by "[5]All"									
R2015	O05	In 2015 "[5]All" was replaced by "[5]Do not know"									
R2007	ESP34	In 2007 cider, alcopops were added in b), at least once a week was removed from item c), (cannabis) was added in item d) and Take inhalants (glue etc) was changed into the item g).									
R2003	ESP36	In 2003 'take GHB' was added.									
R1999	ESP36	In 1999 take 'magic mushrooms' and 'take alcohol together with pills' were added; while 'take anabolic steroids' was moved in the core									
R1995	ESP34	In 1995 the list also included the items take LSD or some other hallucinogen; take amphetamines (uppers, pep pills, bennies, speed); take cocaine or crack; take heroin and the Optional take anabolic steroids.									

**S2019 O06-O09 The next questions ask once more about alcohol**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O06</b> This question is about alcohol consumption during the <b>LAST 7 DAYS</b> . Please pay attention to the sizes of the bottles and glasses! Please answer every question. If you have not had a beverage, indicate „0“.			O06	O08	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O06 a. On how many days (if any) have you had any alcoholic drink?	[0]None [1]1 Day [2]2 Days [3]3 Days [4]4 Days [5]5 Days [6]6 Days [7]Every day	<b>O06a</b>	O06a	O08a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O06 b. How many bottles or glasses of beer have you had?	[0]None [1]1 Unit [2]2 Units [3]...	<b>O06b</b>	O06b	O08b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O06 c. How many glasses of wine or sparkling wine have you had?	[0]None [1]1 Unit [2]2 Units [3]...	<b>O06c</b>	O06c	O08c	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O06 d. How many glasses of spirits have you had?	[0]None [1]1 Unit [2]2 Units [3]...	<b>O06d</b>	O06d	O08d	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O06 e. How many glasses of alcoholic mixed drinks have you had?	[0]None [1]1 Unit [2]2 Units [3]...	<b>O06e</b>	O06e	O08e	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 O08	New question in 2015.								

Source, Variable and Details		[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	O07	Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you bought beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine or spirits in a store (grocery store, liquor store, kiosk or petrol station) for your own consumption (off-premises)?		O07	O09	C16	ESP15	ESP16	---	---
V2019	O07	(a) Beer	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O07a	O09a	C16a	ESP15a	ESP16a	---	---
V2019	O07	(b) Cider*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O07b	O09b	OC16	ESP15b	---	---	---
V2019	O07	(c) Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O07c	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	O09	(c) Alcopops *	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	---	O09c	OC16c	ESP15c	---	---	---
V2019	O07	(d) Wine	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O07d	O09d	C16d	ESP15d	ESP16b	---	---
V2019	O07	(e) Spirits	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O07e	O09e	C16e	ESP15e	ESP16c	---	---
V2003	ESP16a	Beer	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	---	---	---	ESP16a	---	---
V2003	ESP16b	Wine	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	---	---	---	ESP16b	---	---
V2003	ESP16c	Spirits	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	---	---	---	---	ESP16c	---	---
R2019	O07	The question was different 2003: "Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you bought beer, wine or spirits in a store (grocery store, liquor store, kiosk or gas station) for your own consumption?". It included no Optionals (cider or								

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	O08	Think back once more over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you drunk beer, cider, premixed drinks, wine or spirits in a pub, bar, restaurant or disco (on-premises)?			O08	O10	C17	ESP16	---	---	---
V2019	O08	(a) Beer	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O08a	O10a	C17a	ESP16a	---	---	---	
V2019	O08	(b) Cider*	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O08b	O10b	OC17	ESP16b	---	---	---	
V2019	O08	(c) Premixed drinks (spritz, OTHER NATIONAL EXAMPLES) *	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O08c	---	---	---	---	---	---	
V2015	O10	(c) Alcopops *	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	X15_O10c	---	O10c	OC17c	ESP16c	---	---	
V2019	O08	(d) Wine	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O08d	O10d	C17d	ESP16d	---	---	---	
V2019	O08	(e) Spirits	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20+	O08e	O10e	C17e	ESP16e	---	---	---	
R2019	O08	In 2019 "Off-premises" refers to take away, take out consumption. "Alcopops" have been substituted with "Premixed drinks". Other national relevant examples can be added in sub-question c). If low or alcohol free beer is nationally available, it should be									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019	O09	Think of that last day on which you drank alcohol. Where were you when you drank?			O09	O11	O8_	O9_1	ESP15	ESP16	ESP18
V2019	O09	I never drink alcohol	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.1	O11_1	O8_1	O9_1	ESP15a	ESP16a	ESP18a	
V2019	O09	At home	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.2	O11_2	O8_2	O9_2	ESP15b	ESP16b	ESP18b	
V2019	O09	At someone else's home	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.3	O11_3	O8_3	O9_3	ESP15c	ESP16c	ESP18c	
V2019	O09	Out on the street, in a park, beach or other open area	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.4	O11_4	O8_4	O9_4	ESP15d	ESP16d	ESP18d	
V2019	O09	At a bar or a pub	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.5	O11_5	O8_5	O9_5	ESP15e	ESP16e	ESP18e	
V2019	O09	In a disco or club	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.6	O11_6	O8_6	O9_6	ESP15f	ESP16f	ESP18f	
V2019	O09	In a restaurant	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.7	O11_7	O8_7	O9_7	ESP15g	ESP16g	ESP18g	
V2019	O09	Other places	[0]No [1]Yes	O09.8	O11_8	O8_8	O9_8	ESP15h	ESP16h	ESP18h	
R2019	O09	With respect to 2015 (O11-2015), last answer option does not have text for specification 'please describe'.									
R1995	O09	In 1995, Subquestion O11_1: the label was "Have never been drinking alcohol"; in 1999 was changed to "I never drink alcohol"									
R2015	O11	08.01.2019 - ESPAD 2015 Finland. The O11* variables have been recoded according to the PI instructions.									

**S2019 O10-O11 The next two questions are about energy drinks**

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O10 On how many occasions (if any) have you had any energy drink [INSERT NATIONAL EXAMPLES]?</b>					O10	O13	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O10	(a) In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>O10a</b>		O10a	O13a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O10	(b) During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>O10b</b>		O10b	O13b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O10	(c) During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>O10c</b>		O10c	O13c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 O13	2015 new question.										

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O11 On how many occasions (if any) have you been drinking energy drinks and alcohol during a single session?</b>					O11	O14	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O11	(a) In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>O11a</b>		O11a	O14a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O11	(b) During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>O11b</b>		O11b	O14b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O11	(c) During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>O11c</b>		O11c	O14c	---	---	---	---	---

**S2019 O12-O13 Now follow some more questions about the Internet and ONLINE games**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O12</b> Please read the statements below regarding Internet use. Please indicate how often these statements apply to you.			O12	O15	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (a) How often do you find it difficult to stop using the Internet when you are online?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12a</b>	O12a	O15a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (b) How often do you continue to use the Internet despite your intention to stop?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12b</b>	O12b	O15b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (c) How often do others (e.g. parents, friends) say you should use the Internet less?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12c</b>	O12c	O15c	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (d) How often do you prefer to use the Internet instead of spending time with others (e.g. parents, friends)?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12d</b>	O12d	O15d	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (e) How often are you short of sleep because of the Internet?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12e</b>	O12e	O15e	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (f) How often do you think about the Internet, even when not online?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12f</b>	O12f	O15f	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (g) How often do you look forward to your next Internet session?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12g</b>	O12g	O15g	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (h) How often do you think you should use the Internet less often?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12h</b>	O12h	O15h	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (i) How often have you unsuccessfully tried to spend less time on the Internet?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12i</b>	O12i	O15i	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (j) How often do you rush through your (home) work in order to go on the Internet?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12j</b>	O12j	O15j	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (k) How often do you neglect your daily obligations (work, school or family life) because you prefer to go on the Internet?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12k</b>	O12k	O15k	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (l) How often do you go on the Internet when you are feeling down?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12l</b>	O12l	O15l	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (m) How often do you use the Internet to escape from your sorrows or get relief from negative feelings?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12m</b>	O12m	O15m	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O12 (n) How often do you feel restless, frustrated, or irritated when you cannot use the Internet?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Often [5]Very often	<b>O12n</b>	O12n	O15n	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 O12 Compulsive Internet Use Scale (CIUS).									
R2015 O15 2015 new question: the Compulsive Internet Use Scale (CIUS).									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 O13</b> Please read the statements below regarding online gaming. The question REFERS TO ONLINE GAMES exclusively, but we use the expression 'game' in each statement for simplicity's sake. Please indicate how often these statements apply to you.			O13	O16	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (a) When you are not gaming, how often do you think about playing a game or think about how would it feel to play at that moment?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13a</b>	O13a	O16a	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (b) How often do you play longer than originally planned?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13b</b>	O13b	O16b	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (c) How often do you feel depressed or irritable when not gaming only for these feelings to disappear when you start playing?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13c</b>	O13c	O16c	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (d) How often do you feel that you should reduce the amount of time you spend gaming?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13d</b>	O13d	O16d	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (e) How often do the people around you complain that you are gaming too much?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13e</b>	O13e	O16e	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (f) How often do you fail to meet up with a friend because you were gaming?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13f</b>	O13f	O16f	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (g) How often do you daydream about gaming?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13g</b>	O13g	O16g	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (h) How often do you lose track of time when gaming?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13h</b>	O13h	O16h	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (i) How often do you get restless or irritable if you are unable to play games for a few days?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13i</b>	O13i	O16i	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (j) How often do you unsuccessfully try to reduce the time you spend on gaming?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13j</b>	O13j	O16j	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (k) How often do you argue with your parents because of gaming?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13k</b>	O13k	O16k	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 O13 (l) How often do you neglect other activities because you would rather game?	[1]Never [2]Seldom [3]Sometimes [4]Mostly [5]Always	<b>O13l</b>	O13l	O16l	---	---	---	---	---
R2019 O13	Problematic online gaming scale (POGQ-SF).								
R2015 O16	2015 new question: the Problematic Online Gaming Questionnaire Short Form (POGQ-SF)								

**S2019 OC08 The next questions ask about experiences/problems due to alcohol/drug use**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 OC08 During the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2019 OC08(1) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... NEVER			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2003 ESP37(1) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Never			---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 OC08(2) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, while using alcohol			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2015 C17 WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?			---	C17	---	---	---	---	---
Q2011 C22 BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN ALCOHOL USE, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? If you haven't used alcohol the last 12 months, please mark zero occasions on all questions.			---	---	C22	ESP21	---	---	---
Q2003 ESP37(2) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my alcohol use.			---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---
Q1995 ESP22 Have you ever had any of the following problems because of your alcohol use?			---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 OC08(3) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, while using drugs			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2007 ESP32 BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN DRUG USE (for example cannabis, ecstasy or amphetamines), how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?			---	---	---	ESP32	---	---	---
Q2003 ESP37(3) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my drug use.			---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 OC08(3) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2003 ESP37(4) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Other reason			---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 OC08 During the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2019 OC08(1) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... NEVER			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2003 ESP37(1) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Never			---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (a) Physical fight	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08a.1	OC08a.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (b) Accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08b.1	OC08b.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (c) Accident or injury	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37c1	---	---	---	---	ESP37c1	ESP37c1	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08c.1	OC08c.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (e) Damage to objects or clothing you owned	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37e1	---	---	---	---	ESP37e1	ESP37e1	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (d) Serious arguments	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08d.1	OC08d.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (e) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08e.1	OC08e.1	---	---	---	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (j) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37j1	---	---	---	---	ESP37j1	ESP37j1	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (f) Trouble with police	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08f.1	OC08f.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (k) Trouble with police	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37k1	---	---	---	---	ESP37k1	ESP37k1	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08g.1	OC08g.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08h.1	OC08h.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (l) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37l1	---	---	---	---	ESP37l1	ESP37l1	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.1	OC08i.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (n) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37n1	---	---	---	---	ESP37n1	ESP37n1	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (m) Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37m1	---	---	---	---	ESP37m1	ESP37m1	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08j.1	OC08j.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (k) Deliberately hurt yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08k.1	OC08k.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08l.1	OC08l.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08m.1	OC08m.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(1) LY - Experiences Never (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08n.1	OC08n.1	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (d) Loss of money or other valuable items	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37d1	---	---	---	---	ESP37d1	ESP37d1	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (i) Performed poorly at school or work	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37i1	---	---	---	---	ESP37i1	ESP37i1	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (b) Scuffle or fight	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37b1	---	---	---	---	ESP37b1	ESP37b1	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (g) Problems in your relationship with your friends	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37g1	---	---	---	---	ESP37g1	ESP37g1	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (f) Problems in your relationship with your parents	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37f1	---	---	---	---	ESP37f1	ESP37f1	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (h) Problems in your relationship with your teachers	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37h1	---	---	---	---	ESP37h1	ESP37h1	---
V2003 ESP37(1) LT - Problems Never (a) Quarrel or argument	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37a1	---	---	---	---	ESP37a1	ESP37a1	---
R2019 OC08(1) This question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2019 OC08(2) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, while using alcohol			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
Q2015 C17 WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?			---	C17	---	---	---	---	---
Q2011 C22 BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN ALCOHOL USE, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? If you haven't used alcohol the last 12 months, please mark zero occasions on all questions.			---	---	C22	ESP21	---	---	---
Q2003 ESP37(2) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my alcohol use.			---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---
Q1995 ESP22 Have you ever had any of the following problems because of your alcohol use?			---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22
V2015 C17 I have not drunk any alcohol during the last 12 months. Please continue with question C18	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C17_1	---	C17_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (a) Physical fight	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08a.2	OC08a.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (a) Physical fight	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17a	---	C17a	---	---	---	---	---
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (a) Physical fight	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22a	---	---	C22a	ESP21a	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (b) Accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08b.2	OC08b.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (b) Accident or injury	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17b	---	C17b	---	---	---	---	---
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (b) Accident or injury	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22b	---	---	C22b	ESP21b	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(c) Accident or injury	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37c2	---	---	---	---	ESP37c2	ESP37c2	---
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(c) Accident or injury	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [ 4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22c
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08c.2	OC08c.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17c	---	C17c	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(e) Damage to objects or clothing you owned	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37e2	---	---	---	---	ESP37e2	ESP37e2	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(e) Damage to objects or clothing	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22e	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22e
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (d) Serious arguments	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08d.2	OC08d.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (d) Serious arguments	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17d	---	C17d	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (e) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08e.2	OC08e.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (e) Victimized by robbery or theft	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17e	---	C17e	---	---	---	---	---
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (f) Victimized by robbery or theft	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22f	---	---	C22f	ESP21f	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(j) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37j2	---	---	---	---	ESP37j2	ESP37j2	---
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(m) Victimized by robbery or theft	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22m	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22m
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (f) Trouble with police	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08f.2	OC08f.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (f) Trouble with police	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17f	---	C17f	---	---	---	---	---
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (g) Trouble with police	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22g	---	---	C22g	ESP21g	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(k) Trouble with police	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37k2	---	---	---	---	ESP37k2	ESP37k2	---
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(n) Trouble with police	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22n	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22n
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08g.2	OC08g.2	---	---	---	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17g	---	C17g	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08h.2	OC08h.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17h	---	C17h	---	---	---	---	---
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22h	---	---	C22h	ESP21h	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(l) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37l2	---	---	---	---	ESP37l2	ESP37l2	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.2	OC08i.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X15_C17i	---	C17i	---	---	---	---	---
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22i	---	---	C22i	ESP21i	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(n) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37n2	---	---	---	---	ESP37n2	ESP37n2	---
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(k) Made you engaged in unprotected sex	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22k	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22k
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (j) Engaged in sexual intercourse you repented of the next day	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22j	---	---	C22j	ESP21j	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(m) Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37m2	---	---	---	---	ESP37m2	ESP37m2	---
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(j) Made you engaged in unwanted sexual experience	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22j	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22j

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08j.2</b>	OC08j.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C17j</b>	---	C17j	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (k) Deliberately hurt yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08k.2</b>	OC08k.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (k) Deliberately hurt yourself	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C17k</b>	---	C17k	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08l.2</b>	OC08l.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C17l</b>	---	C17l	---	---	---	---	---
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(l) Driving a motorcycle/car under the influence of alcohol	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	<b>X95_ESP22l</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08m.2</b>	OC08m.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C17m</b>	---	C17m	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(2) LY - Experiences Yes, while using alcohol (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08n.2</b>	OC08n.2	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C17 LY - Experiences While under the influence of alcohol (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X15_C17n</b>	---	C17n	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(d) Loss of money or other valuable items	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37d2</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP37d2	ESP37d2	---
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(d) Loss of money or other valuable items	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	<b>X95_ESP22d</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP22d

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (d) Serious problems with your friends	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22d	--	--	C22d	ESP21d	--	--	--
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (c) Serious problems with your parents	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22c	--	--	C22c	ESP21c	--	--	--
V2011 C22 LY - Experiences Because of alcohol use (e) Performed poorly at school or work	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C22e	--	--	C22e	ESP21e	--	--	--
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(i) Performed poorly at school or work	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37i2	--	--	--	--	ESP37i2	ESP37i2	--
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(i) Reduced your performance at school or at work	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22i	--	--	--	--	--	--	ESP22i
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(g) Problems in your relationship with your friends	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37g2	--	--	--	--	ESP37g2	ESP37g2	--
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(b) Scuffle or fight	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37b2	--	--	--	--	ESP37b2	ESP37b2	--
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(g) Problems in your relationship with your friends	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22g	--	--	--	--	--	--	ESP22g
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(b) Scuffle or fight	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22b	--	--	--	--	--	--	ESP22b
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(f) Problems in your relationship with your parents	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37f2	--	--	--	--	ESP37f2	ESP37f2	--
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(f) Problems in your relationship with your parents	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22f	--	--	--	--	--	--	ESP22f
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(h) Problems in your relationship with your teachers	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37h2	--	--	--	--	ESP37h2	ESP37h2	--
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(h) Problems in your relationship with your teachers	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22h	--	--	--	--	--	--	ESP22h
V2003 ESP37(2) LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(a) Quarrel or argument	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37a2	--	--	--	--	ESP37a2	ESP37a2	--
V1995 ESP22 LT - Problems Yes, because of alcohol use(a) Quarrel or argument	[1]Never [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3 times or more	X95_ESP22a	--	--	--	--	--	--	ESP22a
R2019 OC08	This question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
R2015 C17		In 2015 the question is: WHILE UNDER THE INFLUENCE OF ALCOHOL, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following? The question in earlier surveys is: BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN ALCOHOL USE, how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experi							
R2011 C22		In 2011 the student guideline If you haven't used alcohol the last 12 months, please mark zero occasions on all questions was added.							
R2007 ESP21		In 2007 the items were reduced to the ten presently used.							
R2003 ESP37(2)		In 2003 three items were slightly adjusted: Damage to objects or clothing you owned; Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day; Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom.							
R1999 ESP37(2)		In 1999 the question was rephrased to cover any problem: Have you ever had any of the following problems? Item 2. Driving a motorcycle/car under the influence of alcohol was substituted by I) Hospitalized or admitted to an emergency room. Two items were s							

Source, Variable and Details		[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 OC08(3) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, while using drugs</b>				OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Q2007 ESP32 BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN DRUG USE (for example cannabis, ecstasy or amphetamines), how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?</b>				---	---	---	ESP32	---	---	---
<b>Q2003 ESP37(3) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Yes, because of my drug use.</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---
V2019	OC08(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (a) Physical fight	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08a.3</b>	OC08a.3	---	---	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (a) Physical fight	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X07_esp32a</b>	---	---	ESP32a	---	---	---
V2019	OC08(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (b) Accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08b.3</b>	OC08b.3	---	---	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (b) Accident or injury	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X07_esp32b</b>	---	---	ESP32b	---	---	---
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (c) Accident or injury	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37c3</b>	---	---	---	ESP37c3	ESP37c3	---
V2019	OC08(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08c.3</b>	OC08c.3	---	---	---	---	---
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (e) Damage to objects or clothing you owned	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37e3</b>	---	---	---	ESP37e3	ESP37e3	---
V2019	OC08(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (d) Serious arguments	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08d.3</b>	OC08d.3	---	---	---	---	---
V2019	OC08(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (e) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08e.3</b>	OC08e.3	---	---	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (f) Victimized by robbery or theft	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X07_esp32f</b>	---	---	ESP32f	---	---	---
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (j) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37j3</b>	---	---	---	ESP37j3	ESP37j3	---
V2019	OC08(3)	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (f) Trouble with police	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08f.3</b>	OC08f.3	---	---	---	---	---
V2007	ESP32	LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (g) Trouble with police	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	<b>X07_esp32g</b>	---	---	ESP32g	---	---	---
V2003	ESP37(3)	LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (k) Trouble with police	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37k3</b>	---	---	---	ESP37k3	ESP37k3	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08g.3	OC08g.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08h.3	OC08h.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2007 ESP32 LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X07_esp32h	---	---	---	ESP32h	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (l) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37l3	---	---	---	---	ESP37l3	ESP37l3	---
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.3	OC08i.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2007 ESP32 LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X07_esp32i	---	---	---	ESP32i	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (n) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37n3	---	---	---	---	ESP37n3	ESP37n3	---
V2007 ESP32 LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (j) Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X07_esp32j	---	---	---	ESP32j	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (m) Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37m3	---	---	---	---	ESP37m3	ESP37m3	---
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08j.3	OC08j.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (k) Deliberately hurt yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08k.3	OC08k.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08l.3	OC08l.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08m.3	OC08m.3	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(3) LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08n.3	OC08n.3	---	---	---	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (d) Loss of money or other valuable items	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37d3	---	---	---	---	ESP37d3	ESP37d3	---
V2007 ESP32 LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (c) Serious problems with your parents	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X07_esp32c	---	---	---	ESP32c	---	---	---
V2007 ESP32 LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (d) Serious problems with your friends	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X07_esp32d	---	---	---	ESP32d	---	---	---
V2007 ESP32 LY - Experiences Yes, while using drugs (e) Performed poorly at school or work	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X07_esp32e	---	---	---	ESP32e	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (i) Performed poorly at school or work	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37i3	---	---	---	---	ESP37i3	ESP37i3	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (b) Scuffle or fight	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37b3	---	---	---	---	ESP37b3	ESP37b3	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (g) Problems in your relationship with your friends	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37g3	---	---	---	---	ESP37g3	ESP37g3	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (f) Problems in your relationship with your parents	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37f3	---	---	---	---	ESP37f3	ESP37f3	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (h) Problems in your relationship with your teachers	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37h3	---	---	---	---	ESP37h3	ESP37h3	---
V2003 ESP37(3) LT - Problems Yes, while using drugs (a) Quarrel or argument	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37a3	---	---	---	---	ESP37a3	ESP37a3	---
R2019 OC08(3)	This question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.								
R2007 ESP32	Self attributed problems due to own drug use								
R2003 ESP37(3)	In 2003-1999 there were 4 four more items, the question refered to alcohol use, drug use and reasons (other than alcohol or drug use).								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2019 OC08(3) During the LAST 12 MONTHS ... Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs</b>			OC08	---	---	---	---	---	---
<b>Q2003 ESP37(4) Have you ever had any of the following problems? Never/Other reason</b>			---	---	---	---	ESP37	ESP37	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (a) Physical fight	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08a.4</b>	OC08a.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (b) Accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08b.4</b>	OC08b.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (c) Accident or injury	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37c4</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP37c4	ESP37c4	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (c) Damaged or lost objects or clothing	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08c.4</b>	OC08c.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (e) Damage to objects or clothing you owned	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37e4</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP37e4	ESP37e4	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (d) Serious arguments	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08d.4</b>	OC08d.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (e) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08e.4</b>	OC08e.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (j) Victimized by robbery or theft	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37j4</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP37j4	ESP37j4	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (f) Trouble with police	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08f.4</b>	OC08f.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (k) Trouble with police	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37k4</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP37k4	ESP37k4	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (g) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of severe intoxication	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08g.4</b>	OC08g.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room because of accident or injury	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>OC08h.4</b>	OC08h.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (l) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP37l4</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP37l4	ESP37l4	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08i.4	OC08i.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (n) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37n4	---	---	---	---	ESP37n4	ESP37n4	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (m) Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37m4	---	---	---	---	ESP37m4	ESP37m4	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (j) Being a victim of unwanted sexual advance	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08j.4	OC08j.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (k) Deliberately hurt yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08k.4	OC08k.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (l) Driven a moped, car or other motor vehicle	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08l.4	OC08l.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (m) Being involved in an accident while driving yourself	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08m.4	OC08m.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2019 OC08(4) LY - Experiences Yes, but NOT while using alcohol/drugs (n) Been swimming in deep water (swimming pool, river, lake or sea)	[0]No [1]Yes	OC08n.4	OC08n.4	---	---	---	---	---	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (d) Loss of money or other valuable items	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37d4	---	---	---	---	ESP37d4	ESP37d4	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (i) Performed poorly at school or work	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37i4	---	---	---	---	ESP37i4	ESP37i4	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (b) Scuffle or fight	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37b4	---	---	---	---	ESP37b4	ESP37b4	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (g) Problems in your relationship with your friends	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37g4	---	---	---	---	ESP37g4	ESP37g4	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (f) Problems in your relationship with your parents	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37f4	---	---	---	---	ESP37f4	ESP37f4	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (h) Problems in your relationship with your teachers	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37h4	---	---	---	---	ESP37h4	ESP37h4	---
V2003 ESP37(4) LT - Problems Yes for reasons other than alcohol or drug use (a) Quarrel or argument	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	X03_ESP37a4	---	---	---	---	ESP37a4	ESP37a4	---
R2019 OC08(4) This question is quite complex because of many subquestion items and multiple choice in answering. In 2019 wave this question is Optional Core. It is envisaged to be DELETED in the next wave.									

**X2015 X15 Questions 2015 excluded in the 2019 questionnaire**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 C18 Have you experienced problems during the LAST 12 MONTHS that occurred because of someone else's drinking?</b>			---	C18	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (a) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? No	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18a_1</b>	---	C18a_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (a) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? Yes, a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18a_2</b>	---	C18a_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (a) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? Yes, a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18a_3</b>	---	C18a_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (a) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you at a party or some other private setting? Yes, somebody else	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18a_4</b>	---	C18a_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (b) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? No	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18b_1</b>	---	C18b_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (b) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? Yes, a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18b_2</b>	---	C18b_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (b) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? Yes, a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18b_3</b>	---	C18b_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (b) Has someone who had been drinking harassed or bothered you on the street or in some public place? Yes, somebody else	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18b_4</b>	---	C18b_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (c) Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? No	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18c_1</b>	---	C18c_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (c) Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? Yes, a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18c_2</b>	---	C18c_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (c) Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? Yes, a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18c_3</b>	---	C18c_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (c) Has someone who had been drinking harmed you physically? Yes, somebody else	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18c_4</b>	---	C18c_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (d) Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? No	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18d_1</b>	---	C18d_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (d) Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? Yes, a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18d_2</b>	---	C18d_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18 (d) Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? Yes, a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C18d_3</b>	---	C18d_3	---	---	---	---	---

V2015 C18	(d) Has someone who had been drinking ruined your clothes or other belongings? Yes, somebody else	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18d_4	---	C18d_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(e) Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? No	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18e_1	---	C18e_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(e) Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? Yes, a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18e_2	---	C18e_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(e) Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? Yes, a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18e_3	---	C18e_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(e) Has someone who has been drinking been responsible for a traffic accident you were involved in? Yes, somebody else	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18e_4	---	C18e_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(f) Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? No	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18f_1	---	C18f_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(f) Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? Yes, a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18f_2	---	C18f_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(f) Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? Yes, a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18f_3	---	C18f_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(f) Have you been a passenger with a driver who had had too much to drink? Yes, somebody else	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18f_4	---	C18f_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(g) Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? No	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18g_1	---	C18g_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(g) Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? Yes, a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18g_2	---	C18g_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(g) Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? Yes, a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18g_3	---	C18g_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C18	(g) Has someone who had been drinking made you afraid when you encountered them on the street? Yes, somebody else	[0]No [1]Yes	X15_C18g_4	---	C18g_4	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 C18	2015 new question: measuring harm by others' alcohol consumption.									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 C19</b>	<b>In your view, does a person close to you drink excessively?</b>		---	C19	O10	---	---	---	---
V2015 C19	In your view, does a person close to you drink excessively?	[1]No [2]Yes	---	C19a	O10a	---	---	---	---
V2015 C19	Has this caused harm or problems in your life?	[1]No [2]Yes	---	C19b	O10b	---	---	---	---

**S2015 C37-C45 The next questions ask about internet, gaming and gambling**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 C37</b> During the LAST 7 DAYS, which days (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device)? Please include all kinds of internet activities.			---	C37	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 1 None	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_1</b>	---	C37_1	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 2 Monday	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_2</b>	---	C37_2	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 3 Tuesday	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_3</b>	---	C37_3	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 4 Wednesday	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_4</b>	---	C37_4	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 5 Thursday	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_5</b>	---	C37_5	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 6 Friday	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_6</b>	---	C37_6	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 7 Saturday	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_7</b>	---	C37_7	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C37 8 Sunday	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X15_C37_8</b>	---	C37_8	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 C37	2015 new question.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 C38</b> During the LAST 7 DAYS, how many hours (if any) were you on the internet (on a computer, tablet, smartphone, console or any other electronic device) on a TYPICAL WEEKDAY and a TYPICAL WEEKEND DAY? Please include all kinds of internet activities.			---	C38	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C38 (a) Typical weekday (Monday-Thursday)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3]About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C38a</b>	---	C38a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C38 (b) Typical weekend day (Friday-Sunday)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3]About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C38b</b>	---	C38b	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 C38	2015 new question.								

Source, Variable and Details		[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2015	C39	<b>During the LAST 7 DAYS, on how many days (if any) were you on the internet?</b>		---	C39	---	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	(a) On social media (communicating with others on the internet, using for example WhatsApp, Twitter, Facebook, Skype, blogs, Snapchat, Instagram, Kik, etc.)	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	X15_C39a	---	C39a	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	(c) Playing games in which you may win money (poker, scratch, dice, new slot, etc.)	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	X15_C39c	---	C39c	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	(d) Reading, surfing, searching for information, etc. .	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	X15_C39d	---	C39d	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	(e) Streaming/downloading music, videos, films, etc. .	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	X15_C39e	---	C39e	---	---	---	---
V2015	C39	(f) Searching for, selling or buying products, games, books, etc. (Amazon, Ebay, etc.)	[1]None [2]1 day [3]2 days [4]3 days [5]4 days [6]5 days [7]6 days [8]7 days	X15_C39f	---	C39f	---	---	---	---
R2015	C39	2015 new question.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 C40</b> During the LAST 30 DAYS, how many hours (if any) did you spend on the internet on a TYPICAL DAY?			---	C40	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C40 (c) Playing games in which you may win money (poker, scratch, dice, new slot, etc.)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C40c</b>	---	C40c	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C40 (d) Reading, surfing, searching for information, etc. .	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C40d</b>	---	C40d	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C40 (e) Streaming/downloading music, videos, films, etc. .	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C40e</b>	---	C40e	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C40 (f) Searching for, selling or buying products, games, books, etc. (Amazon, Ebay, etc.)	[1]None [2]Half an hour [3>About 1 hour [4]2-3 hours [5]4-5 hours [6]6 hours+	<b>X15_C40f</b>	---	C40f	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 C40	2015 new question.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 C46</b> In which country were you and your parents born?			---	C46	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C46 (a) Yourself	Check coding	<b>X15_C46a</b>	---	C46a	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C46 (b) Your mother	Check coding	<b>X15_C46b</b>	---	C46b	---	---	---	---	---
V2015 C46 (c) Your father	Check coding	<b>X15_C46c</b>	---	C46c	---	---	---	---	---
R2015 C46	2015 new question.								

<b>S2015 MA1-MA2 This section includes some more questions about cannabis</b>									
Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2015 MA2</b> Are you part of a clique of friends, where using cannabis is part of your behaviour when you meet?			---	MA2	MD2	D2a	---	---	---
V2015 MA2 Yes	[1]No [2]Yes	<b>X15_MA2a</b>	---	MA2a	MD2a	D2a	---	---	---
V2015 MA2 How often per month do you meet with members of this clique?	[1](Almost) daily [2]3-4 times a week [3]1-2 times a week [4]1-3 times a month [5]Less than once a month	<b>X15_MA2b</b>	---	MA2b	MD2b	D2b	---	---	---

**X2011** X11 Questions 2011 excluded in the 2015 questionnaire  
**S2011 C06** Various experienced personal problems

Source, Variable and Details		[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 C06</b>	<b>How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?</b>			---	---	C06	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	a) Physical fight	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06a	---	---	C06a	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	b) Accident or injury	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06b	---	---	C06b	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	c) Serious problems with your parents	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06c	---	---	C06c	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	d) Serious problems with your friends	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06d	---	---	C06d	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	e) Performed poorly at school or work	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06e	---	---	C06e	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	f) Victimized by robbery or theft	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06f	---	---	C06f	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	g) Trouble with police	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06g	---	---	C06g	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	h) Hospitalised or admitted to an emergency room	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06h	---	---	C06h	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	i) Engaged in sexual intercourse without a condom	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06i	---	---	C06i	---	---	---	---
V2011 C06	j) Engaged in sexual intercourse you regretted the next day	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40 or more	X11_C06j	---	---	C06j	---	---	---	---
R2007 C06	This question is a modification of esp32 (2007 Questionnaire), self attributed problems due to own drug use: BECAUSE OF YOUR OWN DRUG USE (for example cannabis, ecstasy or amphetamines), how often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the followi									

**S2011 C21 The next couple of questions are also about alcohol.**

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2011	C21	How often during the LAST 12 MONTHS have you experienced the following?			---	---	C21	ESP20	ESP18	ESP18	ESP20
V2011	C21	a) Feel relaxed	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21a	---	---	C21a	ESP20a	ESP18a	ESP18a	ESP20a
V2011	C21	b) Get into trouble with police	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21b	---	---	C21b	ESP20b	ESP18b	ESP18b	ESP20b
V2011	C21	c) Harm my health	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21c	---	---	C21c	ESP20c	ESP18c	ESP18c	ESP20c
V2011	C21	d) Feel happy	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21d	---	---	C21d	ESP20d	ESP18d	ESP18d	ESP20d
V2011	C21	e) Forget my problems	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21e	---	---	C21e	ESP20e	ESP18e	ESP18e	ESP20e
V2011	C21	f) Not be able to stop drinking	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21f	---	---	C21f	ESP20f	ESP18f	ESP18f	ESP20f
V2011	C21	g) Get a hangover	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21g	---	---	C21g	ESP20g	ESP18g	ESP18g	ESP20g
V2011	C21	h) Feel more friendly and outgoing	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21h	---	---	C21h	ESP20h	ESP18h	ESP18h	ESP20h
V2011	C21	i) Do something I would regret	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21i	---	---	C21i	ESP20i	ESP18i	ESP18i	ESP20i
V2011	C21	j) Have a lot of fun	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21j	---	---	C21j	ESP20j	ESP18j	ESP18j	ESP20j
V2011	C21	k) Feel sick	[1]Very likely [2]Likely [3]Unsure [4]Unlikely [5]Very unlikely	X11_C21k	---	---	C21k	ESP20k	ESP18k	ESP18k	ESP20k

**S2011 C33 The next questions ask about various substances.**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 C33</b> Think back of the <b>LAST 30 DAYS</b> . How much money have you spent on tobacco, alcohol and cannabis? If you haven't spent money on one or more of these substances during the last 30 days, please respond 0 on the relevant sub question(s).			---	---	C33	<b>ESP33</b>	---	---	---
V2011 C33 a) Tobacco:	Not Comparable	<b>X11_C33a</b>	---	---	C33a	<b>ESP33a</b>	---	---	---
V2011 C33 b) Alcohol:	Not Comparable	<b>X11_C33b</b>	---	---	C33b	<b>ESP33b</b>	---	---	---
V2011 C33 c) Cannabis:	Not Comparable	<b>X11_C33c</b>	---	---	C33c	<b>ESP33c</b>	---	---	---
R2011 C33	Not comparable because of different currency adopted in each country.								
R2011 ESP33	No data available								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 C35</b> Do any of your older siblings ...			---	---	C35	ESP35	ESP39	ESP38	---
V2011 C35 a) smoke cigarettes	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know [4]No older siblings	<b>X11_C35a</b>	---	---	C35a	ESP35a	ESP39a	ESP38a	---
V2011 C35 b) drink alcoholic beverages (beer, cider, alcopops, wine, spirits)	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know [4]No older siblings	<b>X11_C35b</b>	---	---	C35b	ESP35b	ESP39b	ESP38b	---
V2011 C35 c) get drunk	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know [4]No older siblings	<b>X11_C35c</b>	---	---	C35c	ESP35c	ESP39c	ESP38c	---
V2011 C35 d) smoke marijuana or hashish (cannabis) .	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know [4]No older siblings	<b>X11_C35d</b>	---	---	C35d	ESP35d	ESP39d	ESP38d	---
V2011 C35 e) take tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know [4]No older siblings	<b>X11_C35e</b>	---	---	C35e	ESP35e	ESP39e	ESP38e	---
V2011 C35 f) take ecstasy	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know [4]No older siblings	<b>X11_C35f</b>	---	---	C35f	ESP35f	ESP39f	ESP38f	---
V2011 C35 g) use inhalants	[1]Yes [2]No [3]Don't know [4]No older siblings	<b>X11_C35g</b>	---	---	C35g	ESP35g	---	---	---
R2007 C35	In 2007 cider, alcopops were added in b), cannabis was added in item d) and Take inhalants (glue etc) was changed into g) use inhalants								
R1999 C35	In 1999 get drunk was phrased ever get drunk.								

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2011	MA1	<b>If you wanted to smoke (or already do), do you think your father and mother would allow you to do so?</b>			---	---	MA1	A1a	ESPa1	ESPa1	---
V2011	MA1	a) Father	[1]Would allow (allows me) to smoke [2]Would not (does not) allow smoking at home [3]Would not (does not) allow smoking at all [4]Dont know	X11_MA1a	---	---	MA1a	A1a	ESPa1a	ESPa1a	---
V2011	MA1	b) Mother	[1]Would allow (allows me) to smoke [2]Would not (does not) allow smoking at home [3]Would not (does not) allow smoking at all [4]Dont know	X11_MA1b	---	---	MA1b	A1b	ESPa1b	ESPa1b	---

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2011	MA4	<b>How satisfied are you usually with...</b>			---	---	MA4	A4a	ESPa4	ESPa4	---
V2011	MA4	a) the financial situation of your family?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied	X11_MA4a	---	---	MA4a	A4a	ESPa4a	ESPa4a	---
V2011	MA4	b) your health?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied	X11_MA4b	---	---	MA4b	A4b	ESPa4b	ESPa4b	---
V2011	MA4	c) yourself?	[1]Very satisfied [2]Satisfied [3]Neither nor [4]Not so satisfied [5]Not at all satisfied	X11_MA4c	---	---	MA4c	A4c	ESPa4c	ESPa4c	---
R1999	MA4	In 1999 a similar question on alcohol was included (A4), dropped in 2003 version.									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2011	MA5	<b>How much money do you usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?</b>			---	---	MA5	---	ESPa6	---	---
V2011	MA5	...usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?	Not Comparable	X11_MA5a	---	---	MA5a	---	ESPa6	---	---
V2007	A5	...usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?	Not Comparable	X07_A5b	---	---	---	A5b	---	---	---
V2003	A6/B1	How much money do you usually spend a week for your personal needs without your parents' control?	Not Comparable	X03_ESPb1	---	---	---	---	ESPb1	---	---
V1999	ESPa6b1	a Paid job	Not Comparable	X99_ESPa6b1	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa6	---
V1999	ESPa6b1	b Parents or other relatives	Not Comparable	X99_ESPa6b1	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa6	---
V1999	ESPa6b1	c Other sources	Not Comparable	X99_ESPa6b1	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa6	---
R2003	MA5	1999-2003 this question was part of both A and B Modules.									
R1999	MA5	In 1999 the question was: How much money do you usually spend a week for your personal needs, and where do you get them from?									
R2007	ESPb1	Data are not compiled for this variable									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2011	MB1	Below is a list of statements dealing with your general feelings about yourself.			---	---	MB1	B1a	ESPc1	ESPc1	---
V2011	MB1	a) On the whole, I am satisfied with myself	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1a	---	---	MB1a	B1a	ESPc1a	ESPc1a	---
V2011	MB1	b) At times I think I am no good at all	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1b	---	---	MB1b	B1b	ESPc1b	ESPc1b	---
V2011	MB1	c) I feel that I have a number of good qualities	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1c	---	---	MB1c	B1c	ESPc1c	ESPc1c	---
V2011	MB1	d) I am able to do things as well as most other people	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1d	---	---	MB1d	B1d	ESPc1d	ESPc1d	---
V2011	MB1	e) I feel I do not have much to be proud of	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1e	---	---	MB1e	B1e	ESPc1e	ESPc1e	---
V2011	MB1	f) I certainly feel useless at times	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1f	---	---	MB1f	B1f	ESPc1f	ESPc1f	---
V2011	MB1	g) I feel that I'm a person of worth, at least on an equal plane with others	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1g	---	---	MB1g	B1g	ESPc1g	ESPc1g	---
V2011	MB1	h) I wish I could have more respect for myself	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1h	---	---	MB1h	B1h	ESPc1h	ESPc1h	---
V2011	MB1	i) All in all, I am inclined to feel that I am a failure	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1i	---	---	MB1i	B1i	ESPc1i	ESPc1i	---
V2011	MB1	j) I take a positive attitude toward myself	[1] Strongly agree [2] Agree [3] Disagree [4] Strongly disagree	X11_MB1j	---	---	MB1j	B1j	ESPc1j	ESPc1j	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 MB2</b> During the LAST 7 DAYS, how often...			---	---	MB2	B2a	ESPc2	ESPc2	---
V2011 MB2 a) have you lost your appetite, you did not want to eat	[1]Rarely or never [2]Sometimes [3]Several times [4]Most of the time	<b>X11_MB2a</b>	---	---	MB2a	B2a	ESPc2a	ESPc2a	---
V2011 MB2 b) have you had difficulty in concentrating on what you want to do	[1]Rarely or never [2]Sometimes [3]Several times [4]Most of the time	<b>X11_MB2b</b>	---	---	MB2b	B2b	ESPc2b	ESPc2b	---
V2011 MB2 c) have you felt depressed	[1]Rarely or never [2]Sometimes [3]Several times [4]Most of the time	<b>X11_MB2c</b>	---	---	MB2c	B2c	ESPc2c	ESPc2c	---
V2011 MB2 d) have you felt that you had to put great effort and pressure to do the things you had to do	[1]Rarely or never [2]Sometimes [3]Several times [4]Most of the time	<b>X11_MB2d</b>	---	---	MB2d	B2d	ESPc2d	ESPc2d	---
V2011 MB2 e) have you felt sad	[1]Rarely or never [2]Sometimes [3]Several times [4]Most of the time	<b>X11_MB2e</b>	---	---	MB2e	B2e	ESPc2e	ESPc2e	---
V2011 MB2 f) couldn't you do your work (at home, at work, at school)	[1]Rarely or never [2]Sometimes [3]Several times [4]Most of the time	<b>X11_MB2f</b>	---	---	MB2f	B2f	ESPc2f	ESPc2f	---
R2011 MB2 The six items from the CES-D 20 item scale by Radloff (1977). An 8-item scale – CESD-8 – (Van de Velde et al. 2009) has been used among adolescents in one round of the European School Survey (ESS). Four items are in common, so if one wishes to use the CES									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 MB3</b> How much do you agree or disagree with the following statements?			---	---	MB3	B3a	ESPc3	ESPc3	---
V2011 MB3 a) You can break most rules if they don't seem to apply	[1]Totally agree [2]Rather agree [3]Don't know [4]Rather disagree [5]Totally disagree	<b>X11_MB3a</b>	---	---	MB3a	B3a	ESPc3a	ESPc3a	---
V2011 MB3 b) I follow whatever rules I want to follow	[1]Totally agree [2]Rather agree [3]Don't know [4]Rather disagree [5]Totally disagree	<b>X11_MB3b</b>	---	---	MB3b	B3b	ESPc3b	ESPc3b	---
V2011 MB3 c) In fact there are very few rules absolute in life	[1]Totally agree [2]Rather agree [3]Don't know [4]Rather disagree [5]Totally disagree	<b>X11_MB3c</b>	---	---	MB3c	B3c	ESPc3c	ESPc3c	---
V2011 MB3 d) It is difficult to trust anything, because everything changes	[1]Totally agree [2]Rather agree [3]Don't know [4]Rather disagree [5]Totally disagree	<b>X11_MB3d</b>	---	---	MB3d	B3d	ESPc3d	ESPc3d	---
V2011 MB3 e) In fact nobody knows what is expected of him/her in life	[1]Totally agree [2]Rather agree [3]Don't know [4]Rather disagree [5]Totally disagree	<b>X11_MB3e</b>	---	---	MB3e	B3e	ESPc3e	ESPc3e	---
V2011 MB3 f) You can never be certain of anything in life	[1]Totally agree [2]Rather agree [3]Don't know [4]Rather disagree [5]Totally disagree	<b>X11_MB3f</b>	---	---	MB3f	B3f	ESPc3f	ESPc3f	---
R2011 MB3 The Anomie scale of Exteriority and Constraint was developed to measure individual expression of Anomie as it was defined by the French sociologist Emile Durkheim (1897). It has two dimensions that can be treated as summary scales. Items a)-c) are designe									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011</b>	<b>MB4</b>	<b>During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...</b>			---	---	MB4	---	---	ESPC4	---
V2011	MB4	a) hit one of your teachers	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4a</b>	---	---	MB4a	---	---	ESPC4a	---
V2011	MB4	b) got mixed into a fight at school or at work	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4b</b>	---	---	MB4b	---	---	ESPC4b	---
V2011	MB4	c) taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4c</b>	---	---	MB4c	---	---	ESPC4c	---
V2011	MB4	d) hurt somebody badly enough to need bandages or a doctor	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4d</b>	---	---	MB4d	---	---	ESPC4d	---
V2011	MB4	e) used any kind of weapon to get something from a person	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4e</b>	---	---	MB4e	---	---	ESPC4e	---
V2011	MB4	f) taken something not belonging to you, worth over (the equivalent of)	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4f</b>	---	---	MB4f	---	---	ESPC4f	---
10											
V2011	MB4	g) taken something from a shop without paying for it	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4g</b>	---	---	MB4g	---	---	ESPC4g	---
V2011	MB4	h) set fire to somebody else's property on purpose	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4h</b>	---	---	MB4h	---	---	ESPC4h	---
V2011	MB4	i) damaged school property on purpose	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4i</b>	---	---	MB4i	---	---	ESPC4i	---
V2011	MB4	j) got into trouble with the police for something you did	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB4j</b>	---	---	MB4j	---	---	ESPC4j	---
V2007	B4	a) hit one of your teachers	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4a</b>	---	---	---	B4a	ESPC4a	---	---
V2007	B4	b) got mixed into a fight at school or at work	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4b</b>	---	---	---	B4b	ESPC4b	---	---
V2007	B4	c) taken part in a fight where a group of your friends were against another group	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4c</b>	---	---	---	B4c	ESPC4c	---	---
V2007	B4	d) hurt somebody badly enough to need bandages or a doctor	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4d</b>	---	---	---	B4d	ESPC4d	---	---

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2007	B4	e) used any kind of weapon to get something from a person	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4e</b>	---	---	---	B4e	ESPC4e	---	---
V2007	B4 10	f) taken something not belonging to you, worth over (the equivalent of)	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4f</b>	---	---	---	B4f	ESPC4f	---	---
V2007	B4	g) taken something from a shop without paying for it	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4g</b>	---	---	---	B4g	ESPC4g	---	---
V2007	B4	h) set fire to somebody else's property on purpose	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4h</b>	---	---	---	B4h	ESPC4h	---	---
V2007	B4	i) damaged school property on purpose	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4i</b>	---	---	---	B4i	ESPC4i	---	---
V2007	B4	j) got into trouble with the police for something you did	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X07_B4j</b>	---	---	---	B4j	ESPC4j	---	---
R2003	B4	2003-2007 answer category with seven options, instead of five: 0; 1-2; 3-5; 6-9; 10-19; 20-39; 40 + occasions.									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 MB5</b> Has any of the following ever happened to you?			---	---	MB5	B5a	ESPc5	ESPe3	---
V2011 MB5 a) Run away from home for more than one day	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB5a</b>	---	---	MB5a	B5a	ESPc5a	ESPe3a	---
V2011 MB5 b) Thought of harming yourself	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB5b</b>	---	---	MB5b	B5b	ESPc5b	ESPe3b	---
V2011 MB5 c) Attempted suicide	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X11_MB5c</b>	---	---	MB5c	B5c	ESPc5c	ESPe3c	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 MB6</b> If you have attempted suicide, did any suicide attempt result in treatment by a doctor or a nurse?			---	---	MB6	---	---	---	---
V2011 MB6 ... attempted suicide	[1]I have not attempted suicide [2]Yes [3]No	<b>X11_MB6</b>	---	---	MB6	---	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 MC1</b> During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you ...			---	---	MC1	C1a	ESPd1	---	---
V2011 MC1 a) participated in a group teasing an individual	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC1a</b>	---	---	MC1a	C1a	ESPd1a	---	---
V2011 MC1 b) participated in a group bruising an individual	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC1b</b>	---	---	MC1b	C1b	ESPd1b	---	---
V2011 MC1 c) participated in a group starting a fight with another group	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC1c</b>	---	---	MC1c	C1c	ESPd1c	---	---
V2011 MC1 d) started a fight with another individual	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC1d</b>	---	---	MC1d	C1d	ESPd1d	---	---
V2011 MC1 e) stolen something worth (give a rounded sum approx equivalent to 2-3 movie theatre tickets)	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC1e</b>	---	---	MC1e	C1e	ESPd1e	---	---
V2011 MC1 f) broken into a place to steal	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC1f</b>	---	---	MC1f	C1f	ESPd1f	---	---

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011	MC1	g) damaged public or private property on purpose	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	X11_MC1g	---	---	MC1g	Clg	ESPd1g	---	---
V2011	MC1	h) sold stolen goods	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	X11_MC1h	---	---	MC1h	Clh	ESPd1h	---	---
V1999	ESPd1	a) participated in a group bullying an individual	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1a	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1a	---
V1999	ESPd1	b) participated in a group physically hurting an individual	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1b	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1b	---
V1999	ESPd1	c) participated in a group starting a fight with another group	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1c	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1c	---
V1999	ESPd1	d) started a fight with another individual	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1d	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1d	---
V1999	ESPd1	e) stolen something worth £10 or more	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1e	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1e	---
V1999	ESPd1	f) broken into a place to steal	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1f	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1f	---
V1999	ESPd1	g) damaged public or private property on purpose	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1g	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1g	---
V1999	ESPd1	h) sold stolen goods	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd1h	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd1h	---
R1999	ESPd1	In 1999 the number of sub-questions was the same, some of them slightly different: a) participated in a group bullying an individual, b) participated in a group physically hurting an individual, Response alternatives were different in 1999: 5 options (Nev									

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011</b>	<b>MC2</b>	<b>During the LAST 12 MONTHS, how often have you...</b>			---	---	MC2	C2a	ESPd2	---	---
V2011	MC2	a) been individually teased by a whole group of people	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2a</b>	---	---	MC2a	C2a	ESPd2a	---	---
V2011	MC2	b) been bruised by a whole group of people	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2b</b>	---	---	MC2b	C2b	ESPd2b	---	---
V2011	MC2	c) been in a group that was attacked by another group	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2c</b>	---	---	MC2c	C2c	ESPd2c	---	---
V2011	MC2	d) had someone start a fight with you individually	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2d</b>	---	---	MC2d	C2d	ESPd2d	---	---
V2011	MC2	e) had something worth (give a rounded sum approx equivalent to 2-3 movie theatre tickets) stolen from you	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2e</b>	---	---	MC2e	C2e	ESPd2e	---	---
V2011	MC2	f) had someone break into your home to steal something	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2f</b>	---	---	MC2f	C2f	ESPd2f	---	---
V2011	MC2	g) had someone damage your belongings on purpose	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2g</b>	---	---	MC2g	C2g	ESPd2g	---	---
V2011	MC2	h) bought stolen goods	[1]0 Occasion [2]1-2 Occasion [3]3-5 Occasion [4]6-9 Occasion [5]10-19 Occasion [6]20-39 Occasion [7]40 + Occasion	<b>X11_MC2h</b>	---	---	MC2h	C2h	ESPd2h	---	---
V1999	ESPd2	a) been individually bullied by a whole group of people	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X99_ESPd2a</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2a	---
V1999	ESPd2	b) been physically hurt by a whole group of people	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X99_ESPd2b</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2b	---
V1999	ESPd2	c) been in a group that was attacked by another group	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X99_ESPd2c</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2c	---
V1999	ESPd2	d) had someone start a fight with you individually	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	<b>X99_ESPd2d</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2d	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1999 ESPd2 e) had something worth £10 or more stolen from you	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd2e	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2e	---
V1999 ESPd2 f) had someone break into your home to steal something	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd2f	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2f	---
V1999 ESPd2 g) had someone damage your belongings on purpose	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd2g	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2g	---
V1999 ESPd2 h) bought stolen goods	[1]Not at all [2]Once [3]Twice [4]3-4 times [5]5 + times	X99_ESPd2h	---	---	---	---	---	ESPd2h	---
R1999 ESPd2 In 1999 the number of sub-questions was the same, some of them slightly different: a) been individually bullied by a whole group of people, b) been physically hurt by a whole group of people, Response alternatives were different: 5 options (Never/once/twi									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O1 In which of the following places do you think you could easily buy marijuana or hashish (cannabis) if you wanted to?</b>			---	---	O1_	O1_1	---	---	---
V2011 O1 I don't know of any such place	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_1	---	---	O1_1	O1_1	---	---	---
V2011 O1 Street, park etc	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_2	---	---	O1_2	O1_2	---	---	---
V2011 O1 School	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_3	---	---	O1_3	O1_3	---	---	---
V2011 O1 Disco, bar etc	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_4	---	---	O1_4	O1_4	---	---	---
V2011 O1 House of a dealer	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_5	---	---	O1_5	O1_5	---	---	---
V2011 O1 Via the Internet	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_6	---	---	O1_6	O1_6	---	---	---
V2011 O1 Coffee shop*	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_7	---	---	O1_7	O1_7	---	---	---
V2011 O1 Other(s), please specify...	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O1_8	---	---	O1_8	O1_8	---	---	---
V2003 ESP33 I don't know of any such place	[0]No [1]Yes	X03_ESP33a	---	---	---	---	ESP33a	ESP32a	---
V2003 ESP33 Street, park etc	[0]No [1]Yes	X03_ESP33b	---	---	---	---	ESP33b	ESP32b	---
V2003 ESP33 School	[0]No [1]Yes	X03_ESP33c	---	---	---	---	ESP33c	ESP32c	---
V2003 ESP33 Disco, bar etc	[0]No [1]Yes	X03_ESP33d	---	---	---	---	ESP33d	ESP32d	---
V2003 ESP33 House of a dealer	[0]No [1]Yes	X03_ESP33e	---	---	---	---	ESP33e	ESP32e	---
V2003 ESP33 Other(s), please specify...	[0]No [1]Yes	X03_ESP33f	---	---	---	---	ESP33f	ESP32f	---
R2007 O1 In 2007 it was added "... (cannabis) ...". Response categories "Via the Internet" and the Optional "Coffee shop" were introduced.									

Source, Variable and Details		[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2011	O2	<b>How likely is it that each of the following would happen to you if you use marijuana or hashish (cannabis)?</b>		---	---	O2a	O2a	---	---	---
V2011	O2	a) I perceive things more intensely	X11_O2a	---	---	O2a	O2a	---	---	---
V2011	O2	b) I can no longer follow a conversation properly	X11_O2b	---	---	O2b	O2b	---	---	---
V2011	O2	c) I lose thread more quickly	X11_O2c	---	---	O2c	O2c	---	---	---
V2011	O2	d) I am not so shy	X11_O2d	---	---	O2d	O2d	---	---	---
V2011	O2	e) I have difficulty concentrating	X11_O2e	---	---	O2e	O2e	---	---	---
V2011	O2	f) I am more outgoing	X11_O2f	---	---	O2f	O2f	---	---	---
V2011	O2	g) I can enjoy the moment more intensely	X11_O2g	---	---	O2g	O2g	---	---	---
V2011	O2	h) I experience feelings more intensely	X11_O2h	---	---	O2h	O2h	---	---	---
V2011	O2	i) I am less inhibited	X11_O2i	---	---	O2i	O2i	---	---	---
V2011	O2	j) I may feel people are against me or persecuting me	X11_O2j	---	---	O2j	O2j	---	---	---

**S2011 --- We want to find out how people begin to take drugs. We want you to think back to the very first occasion...**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O3 If you have ever used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), ecstasy or amphetamines, how did you get it?</b>			---	---	O3_	O3_01	---	---	---
V2011 O3_1 I have never used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), ecstasy or amphetamines	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_01	---	---	O3_01	O3_01	---	---	---
V2011 O3_2 Given to me by an older brother or sister	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_02	---	---	O3_02	O3_02	---	---	---
V2011 O3_3 Given to me by a friend, a boy or a girl, older than me	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_03	---	---	O3_03	O3_03	---	---	---
V2011 O3_4 Given to me by a friend my own age or younger	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_04	---	---	O3_04	O3_04	---	---	---
V2011 O3_5 Given to me by someone I have heard about but did not know personally	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_05	---	---	O3_05	O3_05	---	---	---
V2011 O3_6 Given to me by a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_06	---	---	O3_06	O3_06	---	---	---
V2011 O3_7 It was shared around a group of friends	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_07	---	---	O3_07	O3_07	---	---	---
V2011 O3_8 Bought from a friend	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_08	---	---	O3_08	O3_08	---	---	---
V2011 O3_9 Bought from someone I have heard about but did not know personally	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_09	---	---	O3_09	O3_09	---	---	---
V2011 O3_10 Bought from a stranger	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_10	---	---	O3_10	O3_10	---	---	---
V2011 O3_11 Given to me by one of my parents	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_11	---	---	O3_11	O3_11	---	---	---
V2011 O3_12 Took it at home without my parents permission	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_12	---	---	O3_12	O3_12	---	---	---
V2011 O3_13 None of these (please describe briefly how you did get it).....	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O3_13	---	---	O3_13	O3_13	---	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O4 What was (what were) the reason(s) for you to try this drug?</b>			---	---	O4_	O4_1	ESP32	ESP31	---
V2011 O4 I have never used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), amphetamines or ecstasy	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_1	---	---	O4_1	O4_1	ESP32a	ESP31a	---
V2011 O4 I wanted to feel high	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_2	---	---	O4_2	O4_2	ESP32b	ESP31b	---
V2011 O4 I did not want to stand out from the group	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_3	---	---	O4_3	O4_3	ESP32c	ESP31c	---
V2011 O4 I had nothing to do	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_4	---	---	O4_4	O4_4	ESP32d	ESP31d	---
V2011 O4 I was curious	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_5	---	---	O4_5	O4_5	ESP32e	ESP31e	---
V2011 O4 I wanted to forget my problems	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_6	---	---	O4_6	O4_6	ESP32f	ESP31f	---
V2011 O4 Other reason(s), please specify.....	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_7	---	---	O4_7	O4_7	ESP32g	ESP31g	---
V2011 O4 Don't remember	[0]No [1]Yes	X11_O4_8	---	---	O4_8	O4_8	ESP32h	ESP31h	---
R2011 O4 In 2011 and 2007 this question was "I have never used any illegal drug like marijuana or hashish (cannabis), amphetamines or ecstasy"									
R2003 ESP32 In 2003 and 1999 this question was "I have never used any of the substances listed in question 30 /29"									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O5</b> Think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many days have you had any alcohol such as beer, cider, alcopops, wine or spirits to drink?			---	---	O5	O5	---	---	---
V2011 O5 ... how many days have you had any alcohol?	[1] Never last 30 days [2] 1 day last 30 days [3] 2 days last 30 days [4] 3 days last 30 days [5] 1 day a week [6] 2 days a week [7] 3-4 days a week [8] (Nearly) every day last 30 days	<b>X11_O5</b>	---	---	O5	O5	---	---	---
R2011 O5 O5 and O6 questions refer to the quantity-frequency measure as formulated by Straus and Bacon (1953). The method requires respondents to describe their behaviour along the dimension of frequency of alcohol consumption" and "quantity per drinking occasion									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O6</b> On a typical day during the LAST 30 DAYS when you drank alcohol such as beer, cider, alcopops, wine or spirits, how many drinks did you have? (A "drink" is approximately a glass/bottle/can of beer (25-33 cl), a glass/bottle/can of cider (25-33 cl), a bott			---	---	O6	O6	---	---	---
V2011 O6 ...how many drinks did you have?	[1] Never last 30 days [2] 1 day last 30 days [3] 2 days last 30 days [4] 3 days last 30 days [5] 1 day a week [6] 2 days a week [7] 3-4 days a week [8] (Nearly) every day last 30 days	<b>X11_O6</b>	---	---	O6	O6	---	---	---
R2011 O6 O5 and O6 questions refer to the quantity-frequency measure as formulated by Straus and Bacon (1953). The method requires respondents to describe their behaviour along the dimension of frequency of alcohol consumption" and "quantity per drinking occasion									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O7</b> Do you think that heavy drinking influences the following problems?			---	---	O7a	O8a	ESP38	---	---
V2011 O7 a) Traffic accidents	[1] Yes, considerably [2] Yes, quite a lot [3] Yes, to some extent [4] Yes, but only a little [5] No	<b>X11_O7a</b>	---	---	O7a	O8a	ESP38a	---	---
V2011 O7 b) Other accidents	[1] Yes, considerably [2] Yes, quite a lot [3] Yes, to some extent [4] Yes, but only a little [5] No	<b>X11_O7b</b>	---	---	O7b	O8b	ESP38b	---	---
V2011 O7 c) Violent crime	[1] Yes, considerably [2] Yes, quite a lot [3] Yes, to some extent [4] Yes, but only a little [5] No	<b>X11_O7c</b>	---	---	O7c	O8c	ESP38c	---	---
V2011 O7 d) Family problems	[1] Yes, considerably [2] Yes, quite a lot [3] Yes, to some extent [4] Yes, but only a little [5] No	<b>X11_O7d</b>	---	---	O7d	O8d	ESP38d	---	---
V2011 O7 e) Health problems	[1] Yes, considerably [2] Yes, quite a lot [3] Yes, to some extent [4] Yes, but only a little [5] No	<b>X11_O7e</b>	---	---	O7e	O8e	ESP38e	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V2011 O7 f) Relationship problems	[1]Yes, considerably [2]Yes, quite a lot [3]Yes, to some extent [4]Yes, but only a little [5]No	X11_O7f	---	---	O7f	O8f	ESP38f	---	---
V2011 O7 g) Financial problems	[1]Yes, considerably [2]Yes, quite a lot [3]Yes, to some extent [4]Yes, but only a little [5]No	X11_O7g	---	---	O7g	O8g	ESP38g	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O9 Think back again over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you been drinking alcohol equivalent to at least [INSERT NATIONALLY RELEVANT EXAMPLES]</b>			---	---	O9	---	---	---	---
V2011 O9 ...drinking alcohol equivalent to at least	[1]None [2]1 [3]2 [4]3-5 [5]6-9 [6]10 or more	X11_O9	---	---	O9	---	---	---	---
R2011 O9	It is up to the national PI to describe an amount of alcohol corresponding to at least 9 centilitres, or 70 grams, of pure alcohol using one or several beverage examples.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O13</b> What house work do you usually do at home?			---	---	O13	O12_0	ESPb2	ESPb2	---
V2011 O13 I do shopping	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_01</b>	---	---	O13_01	O12_01	ESPb2a	ESPb202	---
V2011 O13 I take care of younger sisters/brothers	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_02</b>	---	---	O13_02	O12_02	ESPb2b	ESPb203	---
V2011 O13 I take care of pets	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_03</b>	---	---	O13_03	O12_03	ESPb2c	ESPb204	---
V2011 O13 I cook	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_04</b>	---	---	O13_04	O12_04	ESPb2d	ESPb205	---
V2011 O13 I clean the house/apartment	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_05</b>	---	---	O13_05	O12_05	ESPb2e	ESPb206	---
V2011 O13 I do laundry	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_06</b>	---	---	O13_06	O12_06	ESPb2f	ESPb207	---
V2011 O13 I wash dishes	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_07</b>	---	---	O13_07	O12_07	ESPb2g	ESPb208	---
V2011 O13 I work on the household plot of land (garden)	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_08</b>	---	---	O13_08	O12_08	ESPb2h	ESPb209	---
V2011 O13 I take care of farm animals	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_09</b>	---	---	O13_09	O12_09	ESPb2i	ESPb210	---
V2011 O13 I care for elder family members	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_10</b>	---	---	O13_10	O12_10	ESPb2j	ESPb211	---
V2011 O13 I take out the rubbish	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_11</b>	---	---	O13_11	O12_11	ESPb2k	ESPb213	---
V2011 O13 I don't usually do any house work	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X11_O13_12</b>	---	---	O13_12	O12_12	ESPb2l	ESPb214	---
V1999 ESPb2 To do my school home work well	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X99_ESPb201</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPb201	---
V1999 ESPb2 To do sports	[0]No [1]Yes	<b>X99_ESPb212</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESPb212	---
R1999 ESPb2	1999 the question was: "What chores are you expected to perform at home?" with the following answer options: "To do my school home work well/to do shopping/to take care of younger sisters/brothers/to take care of pets/to cook/to clean the house/apartment/"								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O14</b> How much TV or video do you estimate you watch on an average weekday?			---	---	O14	O13	ESPb3	ESPb3	ESP04
V2011 O14 ...you watch on an average weekday?	[1]None [2]Half-hour or less [3>About 1 hour [4>About 2 hours [5>About 3 hours [6>About 4 hours [7]5 hours +	<b>X11_O14</b>	---	---	O14	O13	ESPb3	ESPb3	ESP04

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2011 O15</b> How good do you think you are at schoolwork, compared to other people your age?			---	---	O15	O14	ESPb4	ESPb4	ESP39
V2011 O15 ...compared to other people your age?	[1]Excellent, I am probably one of the very best [2]Well above average [3]Above average [4]Average [5]Below average [6]Well below average [7]Poor, I am probably one of the worst	<b>X11_O15</b>	---	---	O15	O14	ESPb4	ESPb4	ESP39

**X2007 X07 Questions 2007 excluded in the 2011 questionnaire**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2007 O7</b> Now think back over the LAST 30 DAYS. On how many occasions (if any) have you had any home made or smuggled alcohol to drink?			---	---	---	O7a	ESPo1	ESPe1	ESP13
V2007 O7 Home made beer	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O7a</b>	---	---	---	O7a	ESPo1a	ESPe1a	ESP13a
V2007 O7 Home made wine	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O7b</b>	---	---	---	O7b	ESPo1b	ESPe1b	ESP13b
V2007 O7 Home made spirits	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O7c</b>	---	---	---	O7c	ESPo1c	ESPe1c	ESP13c
V2007 O7 Smuggled beer	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O7d</b>	---	---	---	O7d	ESPo1d	ESPe1d	---
V2007 O7 Smuggled wine	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O7e</b>	---	---	---	O7e	ESPo1e	ESPe1e	---
V2007 O7 Smuggled spirits	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O7f</b>	---	---	---	O7f	ESPo1f	ESPe1f	---
R1995 O7	In 1995 only items a)-c) were included.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2007 O10</b> On how many occasions (if any) have you used moist snuff?			---	---	---	O10a	ESPo2	---	---
V2007 O10 a) In your lifetime	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O10a</b>	---	---	---	O10a	ESPo2a	---	---
V2007 O10 b) During the last 12 months	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O10b</b>	---	---	---	O10b	ESPo2b	---	---
V2007 O10 c) During the last 30 days	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	<b>X07_O10c</b>	---	---	---	O10c	ESPo2c	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2007 O11 How much moist snuff have you used during the LAST 30 DAYS?			---	---	---	O11	ESPo3	---	---
V2007 O11 ...you used during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]0 [2]1-2 [3]3-5 [4]6-9 [5]10-19 [6]20-39 [7]40+	X07_O11	---	---	---	O11	ESPo3	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2007 R2 Think back once more over the LAST 30 DAYS. How many times (if any) have you had five or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cl) or a mixed drink.)			---	---	---	R2	---	---	---
V2007 R2 ...you used during the LAST 30 DAYS?	[1]None [2]1 [3]2 [4]3-5 [5]6-9 [6]10+	X07_R2	---	---	---	R2	---	---	---
R2007 R2 see C14 - In 2007 the optimal beverages Cider and Alcopops were added. The split-half test performed in eight countries in 2007 indicate that the 2007 change did not influence the answers, i.e. there were no significant differences in the answers to the n									

**X2003 X03 Questions 2003 excluded in the 2007 questionnaire**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003 ESP21</b> How many drinks do you usually need to get drunk? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle or can of beer (ca 50 cl), a shot glass of spirits (ca 5 cl) or a mixed drink.) or more drinks in a row? (A "drink" is a glass of wine (ca 15 cl), a bottle			---	---	---	---	ESP21	ESP21	---
V2003 ESP21 ...usually need to get drunk?	[1]Never drink [2]Never been drunk [3]1-2 [4]3-4 [5]5-6 [6]7-8 [7]9-10 [8]11-12 [9]13+	<b>X03_ESP21</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP21	ESP21	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003 ESP22</b> Have you ever heard of any of the following drugs?			---	---	---	---	ESP22	ESP22	ESP23
V2003 ESP22 a) Tranquillisers or sedatives (give names that apply)	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22a</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22a	ESP22a	ESP23a
V2003 ESP22 b) Marijuana or hashish	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22b</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22b	ESP22b	ESP23b
V2003 ESP22 c) LSD	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22c</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22c	ESP22c	ESP23c
V2003 ESP22 d) Amphetamines	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22d</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22d	ESP22d	ESP23d
V2003 ESP22 e) Crack	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22e</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22e	ESP22e	ESP23e
V2003 ESP22 f) Cocaine	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22f</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22f	ESP22f	ESP23f
V2003 ESP22 g) Relevin	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22g</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22g	ESP22g	ESP23g
V2003 ESP22 h) Heroin	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22h</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22h	ESP22h	ESP23h
V2003 ESP22 i) Ecstasy	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22i</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22i	ESP22i	ESP23i
V2003 ESP22 j) GHB	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22j</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22j	---	---
V2003 ESP22 k) Methadone	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22k</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22k	ESP22j	ESP23j
V2003 ESP22 l) "Magic mushrooms"	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP22l</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP22l	ESP22k	---
V1995 ESP23 k) Heard of specific...	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X95_ESP23k</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP23k
V1995 ESP23 l) Heard of specific...	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X95_ESP23l</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP23l
V1995 ESP23 m) Heard of specific...	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X95_ESP23m</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP23m
R2003 ESP22	A question directly linked to this one is X03-esp23.								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003 ESP23</b> Have you ever wanted to try any of the drugs mentioned in question X03_ESP22?			---	---	---	---	ESP23	ESP23	---
V2003 ESP23 ...the drugs mentioned in question X03_ESP22?	[1]Yes [2]No	<b>X03_ESP23</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP23	ESP23	---
R2003 ESP23	Question linked to X03-esp22								

Source, Variable and Details				[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>Have you ever used any of the following drugs?</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>a) Tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctor's prescription)</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27a1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27a2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27a3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27a4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27a4	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>b) Amphetamines</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27b1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27b2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27b3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27b4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27b4	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>c) LSD or some other hallucinogens</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27c1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27c2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27c3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27c4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27c4	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>d) Crack</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27d1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27d2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27d3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27d4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27d4	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>e) Cocaine</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27e1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27e2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27e3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27e4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27e4	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>f) Relevin</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27f1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27f2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27f3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27f4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27f4	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>g) Heroin</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27g1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27g2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27g3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27g4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27g4	---	---
<b>Q2003</b>	<b>ESP27</b>	<b>h) Ecstasy</b>				---	---	---	---	ESP27	---	---
V2003	ESP27	No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27h1</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h1	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27h2</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h2	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27h3</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h3	---	---
V2003	ESP27	Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27h4</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP27h4	---	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003 ESP27 i) "Magic mushrooms"</b>			--	--	--	--	ESP27	--	--
V2003 ESP27 No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27i1</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27i1	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27i2</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27i2	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27i3</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27i3	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27i4</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27i4	--	--
<b>Q2003 ESP27 j) GHB</b>			--	--	--	--	ESP27	--	--
V2003 ESP27 No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27j1</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27j1	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27j2</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27j2	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27j3</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27j3	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27j4</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27j4	--	--
<b>Q2003 ESP27 K) Drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)</b>			--	--	--	--	ESP27	--	--
V2003 ESP27 No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27k1</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27k1	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27k2</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27k2	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27k3</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27k3	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27k4</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27k4	--	--
<b>Q2003 ESP27 l) Alcohol together with pills</b>			--	--	--	--	ESP27	--	--
V2003 ESP27 No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27l1</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27l1	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27l2</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27l2	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27l3</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27l3	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27l4</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27l4	--	--
<b>Q2003 ESP27 m) Alcohol and marijuana/hashish at the same time</b>			--	--	--	--	ESP27	--	--
V2003 ESP27 No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27m1</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27m1	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27m2</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27m2	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27m3</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27m3	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27m4</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27m4	--	--
<b>Q2003 ESP27 n) Anabolic steroids</b>			--	--	--	--	ESP27	--	--
V2003 ESP27 No	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27n1</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27n1	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 30 days	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27n2</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27n2	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during the last 12 months	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27n3</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27n3	--	--
V2003 ESP27 Yes, during lifetime	[0]Not Marked [1]Marked	<b>X03_ESP27n4</b>	--	--	--	--	ESP27n4	--	--

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2003	ESP29	When (if ever) did you FIRST do each of the following things?			---	---	---	---	ESP29	ESP28	ESP28
V2003	ESP29	j) Try LSD or other hallucinogen	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29j	---	---	---	---	ESP29j	ESP28j	ESP28j
V2003	ESP29	m) Try heroin	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29m	---	---	---	---	ESP29m	ESP28o	ESP28o
V2003	ESP29	o) Try "magic mushrooms"	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29o	---	---	---	---	ESP29o	ESP28p	---
V2003	ESP29	p) Try GHB	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29p	---	---	---	---	ESP29p	---	---
V2003	ESP29	q) Try drugs by injection with a needle (like heroin, cocaine, amphetamine)	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29q	---	---	---	---	ESP29q	---	---
V2003	ESP29	t) Try anabolic steroids	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X03_ESP29t	---	---	---	---	ESP29t	ESP28s	ESP28q
V1999	ESP28	m) Try relevin	[1]Never [2]11 or less [3]12 years [4]13 years [5]14 years [6]15 years [7]16 years	X99_ESP28m	---	---	---	---	---	ESP28m	ESP28m

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q2003	ESP30	What was the FIRST drug (if any) that you have ever tried?			---	---	---	---	ESP30	ESP29	ESP29
V2003	ESP30	...FIRST drug (if any) that you have ever tried?	[1]Never tried [2]Tranq or sedatives [3]Cannabis [4]LSD [5]Amphetamines [6]Crack [7]Cocaine [8]Relevin [9]Heroin [10]Ecstasy [11]Shrooms [12]GHB [13]Dont know	X03_ESP30	---	---	---	---	ESP30	ESP29	ESP29
R1999	ESP29	In 1999 Magic mushrooms was added to the list									
R2003	ESP30	In 2003 GHB was added to the list									

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003 ESP31</b> How did you get this substance?			---	---	---	---	ESP31	ESP30	ESP30
V2003 ESP31 ...get this substance?	[1]Never tried [2]Older sibling gave [3]Older friend gave [4]Equal friend gave [5]Acquaintance gave [6]Stranger gave [7]Shared friends [8]Friend sold [9]Acquaintance sold [10]Stranger sold [11]Parents gave [12]Took at home [13]Other	<b>X03_ESP31</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP31	ESP30	ESP30
R2003 ESP31	In 1995-2003 this question was linked to a previous question: "What was the FIRST drug (if any) that you have ever tried?" with the following answers "I have never tried any of the substances listed below/Tranquilizers or sedatives without a doctor's pres								

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003 ESP35</b> How difficult do you think it would be for you to get each of the following, if you wanted?			---	---	---	---	ESP35	ESP35	ESP33
V2003 ESP35 f) LSD or some other hallucinogen	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [5]Very easy [4]Fairly easy [6]Don't know	<b>X03_ESP35f</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP35f	ESP35f	ESP33e
V2003 ESP35 l) Heroin (smack, horse)	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [5]Very easy [4]Fairly easy [6]Don't know	<b>X03_ESP35l</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP35l	ESP35l	ESP33k
V2003 ESP35 m) "Magic mushrooms"	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [5]Very easy [4]Fairly easy [6]Don't know	<b>X03_ESP35m</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP35m	ESP35m	---
V2003 ESP35 n) GHB	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [5]Very easy [4]Fairly easy [6]Don't know	<b>X03_ESP35n</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP35n	---	---
V2003 ESP35 p) Anabolic steroids	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [5]Very easy [4]Fairly easy [6]Don't know	<b>X03_ESP35p</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP35p	ESP35o	ESP33m
V1995 ESP33 n) Home made liquor	[1]Impossible [2]Very difficult [3]Fairly difficult [5]Very easy [4]Fairly easy [6]Don't know	<b>X95_ESP33n</b>	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33n

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q2003 ESP47</b> If you have ever used heroin, do you think that you would have said so in this questionnaire?			---	---	---	---	ESP47	ESP46	ESP41
V2003 ESP47 ...do you think that you would have said	[1]Already said so [2]Definitely yes [3]Probably yes [4]Probably not [5]Definitely not	<b>X03_ESP47</b>	---	---	---	---	ESP47	ESP46	ESP41

**X1999 X99 Questions 1999 excluded in the 2003 questionnaire**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q1999 ESP09 Do you think you will be drinking alcohol when you are twenty-five?</b>			---	---	---	---	---	ESP09	ESP11
V1999 ESP09 ...drinking alcohol when you are twenty-five?	[1]No [2]Yes [3]I don't know	<b>X99_ESP09</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP09	ESP11

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q1999 ESP33 Individuals differ in whether or not they disapprove of people doing certain things. DO YOU DISAPPROVE of people doing each of the following?</b>			---	---	---	---	---	ESP33	ESP31
V1999 ESP33 a) Smoking cigarettes occasionally	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33a</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33a	ESP31a
V1999 ESP33 b) Smoking 10 or more cigarettes a day	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33b</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33b	ESP31b
V1999 ESP33 c) Drinking 1 or 2 drinks of an alcoholic beverage a few times a year (beer, wine, spirits)	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33c</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33c	ESP31c
V1999 ESP33 d) Having one or two drinks several times a week	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33d</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33d	ESP31d
V1999 ESP33 e) Getting drunk once a week	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33e</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33e	ESP31e
V1999 ESP33 f) Trying marijuana or hashish (cannabis pot, grass) once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33f</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33f	ESP31f
V1999 ESP33 g) Smoking marijuana or hashish occasionally	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33g</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33g	ESP31g
V1999 ESP33 h) Smoking marijuana or hashish regularly	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33h</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33h	ESP31h
V1999 ESP33 i) Trying LSD or some other hallucinogen once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33i</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33i	ESP31i
V1999 ESP33 j) Trying heroin (smack, horse) once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33j</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33j	ESP31j
V1999 ESP33 k) Trying tranquillisers or sedatives (without a doctors prescription) once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33k</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33k	ESP31k
V1999 ESP33 l) Trying an amphetamine (upper, pep pill, bennie, speed) once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33l</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33l	ESP31l
V1999 ESP33 m) Trying crack once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	<b>X99_ESP33m</b>	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33	ESP31

V1999	ESP33	n) Trying cocaine once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	X99_ESP33n	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33n	ESP31n
V1999	ESP33	o) Trying ecstasy once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	X99_ESP33o	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33o	ESP31o
V1999	ESP33	p) Trying inhalants (glue etc) once or twice	[1]Don't disapprove [2]Disapprove [3]Strongly disapprove [4]Don't know	X99_ESP33p	---	---	---	---	---	ESP33p	ESP31p

Source, Variable and Details			[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
Q1999	ESPe2	How important would you say each of the following reasons are for not drinking alcohol?			---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999	ESPe2	a) Drinking is bad for one's health	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2a	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999	ESPe2	b) Drinking costs too much	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2b	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999	ESPe2	c) Religious reasons	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2c	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999	ESPe2	d) Not to lose control in an unpleasant way	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2d	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999	ESPe2	e) It is hard to stop drinking once you start the habit	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2e	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999	ESPe2	f) Parents disapproval of drinking	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2f	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2f	---
V1999	ESPe2	g) Drinking makes you put on weight	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2g	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999	ESPe2	h) Drinking may have destroyed somebody that you know well	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2h	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2h	---
V1999	ESPe2	i) Alcohol tastes horrible	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2i	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2i	---
V1999	ESPe2	j) Drinking may cause negative effects, eg hangovers, dizziness and vomiting	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2j	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2j	---
V1999	ESPe2	k) Drinking is too likely to lead to crime and violence	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2k	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2k	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
V1999 ESPe2 l) Drinking might be against one's principles	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2l	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2l	---
V1999 ESPe2 m) Drinking is too likely to lead to serious accidents	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2m	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2	---
V1999 ESPe2 n) Drinking is too likely to have bad effects on family life	[1]Very important [2]Rather important [3]Not very important [4]Unimportant [5]do not know	X99_ESPe2n	---	---	---	---	---	ESPe2n	---

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q1999 ESPa2 If you wanted to drink (or already do), do you think your father and mother would allow you to do so?</b>			---	---	---	---	---	ESPa2	---
V1999 ESPa2 a) Father	[1]Would allow (allows me) to drink [2]Would not allow (allows only) on special occasions [3]Would (does) not allow me to drink at all [4]Dont know	X99_ESPa2a	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa2a	---
V1999 ESPa2 b) Mother	[1]Would allow (allows me) to drink [2]Would not allow (allows only) on special occasions [3]Would (does) not allow me to drink at all [4]Dont know	X99_ESPa2b	---	---	---	---	---	ESPa2b	---
R1999 MA2	In 1999 a similar question on alcohol was included (A2), dropped in 2003 version.								

**X1995 X95 Questions 1995 excluded in the 1999 questionnaire**

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q1995 ESP10</b> How important would you say each of the following reasons are for not drinking alcohol?			---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10
V1995 ESP10 a) Drinking is bad for one's health	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10a
V1995 ESP10 b) Drinking costs too much	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10b
V1995 ESP10 c) Religious reasons	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10c
V1995 ESP10 d) Not to lose control in an unpleasant way	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10d	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10d
V1995 ESP10 e) It is hard to stop drinking once you start the habit	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10e	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10e
V1995 ESP10 f) Parents disapproval of drinking	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10f	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10f
V1995 ESP10 g) Drinking makes you put on weight	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10g	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10g
V1995 ESP10 h) Drinking may have destroyed somebody that you know well	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10h	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10h
V1995 ESP10 i) Alcohol tastes horrible	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10i	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10i
V1995 ESP10 j) Drinking may cause negative effects, eg hangovers, dizziness and vomiting	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10j	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10j
V1995 ESP10 k) Drinking is too likely to lead to crime and violence	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10k	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10k
V1995 ESP10 l) Drinking might be against one's principles	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10l	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10l
V1995 ESP10 m) Drinking is too likely to lead to serious accidents	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10m	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10
V1995 ESP10 n) Drinking is too likely to have bad effects on family life	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10n	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10n
V1995 ESP10 o) Some other reason. Which?	[1]Agree [2]Disagree	X95_ESP10o	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP10o

Source, Variable and Details	[Coding]Label	TrendDB	2019	2015	2011	2007	2003	1999	1995
<b>Q1995 ESP17</b> You have now answered separate questions for different types of alcoholic beverage. We would now like you to think back on your last drinking occasion and to describe in your own words as accurately as you can what you drank and how much. Here are some ex			---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP17
V1995 ESP17 a) different types of alcoholic beverage	---	X95_ESP17a	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP17a
V1995 ESP17 b) different types of alcoholic beverage	---	X95_ESP17b	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP17b
V1995 ESP17 c) different types of alcoholic beverage	---	X95_ESP17c	---	---	---	---	---	---	ESP17c

